

ikphu Hkkjr में मद्य निशेध

Mk- vt; dēkj
l gk; d i k/; ki d
¼bfrgkl foHkx½
fgUnq egkfo | ky;] l kuhi r
l kj k d k

मादक पेयों का प्रचलन प्राचीन काल से ही रहा है। औषधी रूप में प्रयोग होने के
l kFk&l kFk eknd is ka dk iz ksx mUeUkrk ds fy, fd; k x; k vkj fQj ; g 0; ol u
curk x; kA nFud iz ksx ds l kFk&l kFk] foHkUu vol jk] mRl ok] ; gka rd fd foHkUu
tu l epk; ka ea /kkfebl vk; kstuka ea Hkh efjnk , oa eknd is ka dk iz ksx fd; k tkrk
Fkka jkt?kjukvka , oa /kuoku yxka ds ; gka rks eknd is ka dk iz pyu vf/kd gh Fkka
0; ki d iz pyu gkus ij Hkh l ekt eknd is ka ds gkfudkj d i Hkkoka l s ij fpr Fkka bl s
l ekt ds fy, vfgrdkjh gh ekuk x; k Fkka bl s /ke] vFkz vkj dke dks u"V djus
okyk ekuk x; kA vr% bl ds iz pyu ij vdk yxkus dk iz Ru yxkrkj fd; k x; kA
eknd is ka ds iz ksx l ECU/kh vud fu; e cuk, x, vkj l ekt dks bl ds iz ksx ds
दुष्परिणामों से भी अवगत कराया गया। तत्कालीन साहित्य में इस विषय में व्यापक उल्लेख
feyrs gA ; g v/; ; u ikphu Hkkjr; l ekt ea l jki ku ds 0; ki d iz pyu rFkk ikphu
dky l s gh bl ds iz pyu dks l a fer djus rFkk jkdus ds l ECU/k ea fd, x, iz Ruks
dh fujUrjrk dks n"kkrk gA vr% ; g v/; ; u l jki ku es 0; klr l keftd cjkb; ka dks
vkj vf/kd l e>us ea सार्थक शिद्ध होगा।

मुख्य भाब्द : l jki ku] l keftd] Ekknd is] iz pyu] efjnk] fu"ksk] e | i ku] cjkb] e |

Ekknd is ka ds l ECU/k ea gea ofnd l kfgR; l s gh vud mYys[k feyus
yxrs gA ofnd dky ea ^l kejl * dks l kRod is ekuk tkrk Fk vkj dHk&dHk l jk
dks bl ea feyk fy; k tkrk Fk] bl feJ.k dks ^l jkx¹ dgk tkrk Fkka ; g feJ.k
vR; r rhoz rFkk eknd jgk gkska 'kriFk ckā.k² ea l ke rFkk l jk ds feJ.k ds
Hk; kud : i dk o.kU gA eq; r% l jki ku dks cj k gh l e>k tkrk Fkka bl dh x.kuk
Øksk] tqk rFkk vKku ds l kFk vfu"Vkr ind ds : i ea dh xba bl seka vkj tq ds
l eku cj k crk; k x; kA³ bl seud; dh i ki ofUk dk dkj .k ekuk x; kA⁴ dgk x; k gsf d

eukjatu ds fy, tks l Hkk; a tq/rh Fkh] muea l jki ku djus okys gh >xMg dk dkj .k curs FkA⁵ l jki ku ea 0; klr bu cjk b; ka ds dkj .k gh bl dky ds fopkj dka us l jk dks l kr iki ka es , d crkrs gq bl dk iz kx djuk fu"ksk fd; kA⁶ l jk dks vi jkf/kd i d fuk ds fy, mlled k djus ea l gk; d ekuk x; kA bl ds nqz kka dks ns[krs gq ckā .kka dks bl dk iz kx djus dh vkKk ugha FkhA⁷ ckā .kka ds fy, rks l kRod is l kejl gh Fkk] bl dks ftruk iz kd uh; ekuk x; k mruk gh l jk dks cjk crk; k x; kA 'kri Fk ckā .k⁸ ea l ke dks l R;] Lef} , oa izdk'k rFkk l jk dks vl R;] Dys'k rFkk vdkdj dgk x; k gA l jki ku u djuk xoz dk fo"k; cu tkrk FkA , d txg ds ds jtk v'oifr Loa xoz ds l kFk ?kks'k.kk djrs gā fd muds jkT; ea dkbz l jk ihus okyk ugha gA⁹ gkykf d bl dky ea eknd nD; ka dk iku 0; ki drk l s fd; k tkrk Fk yfdu ykx bl dh cjk bz; ka l s Hkh vufHKK ugha FkA vr% eknd nD; iz kx djus ds fo"k; ea vud fu; eka dks cuk; k x; kA l Hkh oxkā ds cāpkfj; ka rFkk fo|kfkz; ka ds fy, e|iku dk fu"ksk fd; k x; k FkA ckā .kka ds fy, rks l Hkh izdkj ds eknd nD; ka dk iz kx oftr crk; k x; kA¹⁰ xks'e¹¹ l jki k; h ckā .k ds fy; s dBkj ik; f'pr dk fo/kku Hkh djrs gA bl h izdkj ckā .kh ds fy, Hkh l jki ku fu"ksk ekuk gA dgk x; k gS fd tks ckā .kh e|iku djsxh ml ds fy, ifrykd dk ekxz vo#) gks tk; sxA bl ds fy, ckā .k dks Hkh nks'kh Bgjk; k x; k rFkk dgk x; k fd ; fn i Ruh l jki ku djsxh rks og Hkh nqdeZ dk Hkxh gks tk, xkA¹² l = l kfgR; l s izhr gsrk gS fd eknd nD; l Eclēkh fu"ksk fu; e ckā .k l epk; ea gh fo'kskdj ipfyr FkA l ekt ea l jki ku ds 0; ki d ipyu ds mijkur Hkh l ekt bl ds }kjk gkus okyh gkf; ka l s ifjpr FkA vr% bl s /keZ vfkz vkj dke dks u"V djus okyk ekuk x; k FkA¹³ l kekl; r% l jk dks cjk bz gh l e>k tkrk FkA Hkj r Hkh bl dks cjk bz ekurs FkA¹⁴ ds ds h ds i fr vi us vujkx dks n'kjFk vi us dks ml eutj; ds l eku l e>rs Fks rks l unj fdUrq fo"k fefJr 'kjk ih tkrk gA¹⁵ ckā .k ds fy, bl dk iz kx fuf"k) FkA Lo; a n'kjFk ds ds h l s dgrs gā fd ^vxj og jke dks ns'k fudkyk nrs gā rks ; g , s k gh uhp deZ gksk ts k fd , d ckā .k l jki ku ts s 0; l u dks vi ukrk gA^{**16} ckā .kka ds fy, l jki ku fu"ksk FkA vkfn ioz¹⁷ ea bl fo"k; ij , d jkpd dFkk feyrh gS dgk x; k gS fd vkpk; Z 'kQpk; Z l jk ihus ds brus vf/kd vH; LFk gks x; s Fks fd vl jka us ml ds f'k"; dp tks fd cglifr ds i = Fk dks tykdj mudh l jk ea feyk fn; k FkA ckn ea 'kQpk; Z us l athouh fo|k l s dp dks

i qthfor dj fn; k vksj l jk ds l Eca k ea ; g fu; e cuk; k fd tks ckā.k l jki ku
djsxk og bl ykd o ijykd nkuka ea HkV dgk tk; sxk vksj og ckā.k cāgR; k ds
iki dk Hkxh gskA tks 0; fDr e | i ku ugha djrs Fks mudh izka k dh xbA¹⁸ l ekt
l jki ku l s gkus okyh cjk bz ka l s Hkh Hkyh&Hkfr i fjpr FkA bl dh >yd gea ckS) , oa
tsu xFkka ea gq mYys[kka l s Hkh feyrh gA Hkn?kV tkrd¹⁹ ea mYys[k gS fd fdl h l B
dk i e l jki ku djds uR;] xhr vkfn ea eLr gkdj 'kh?kz gh pkyhl djkm+dh l Ei fuk
dk mi Hkx djds phFkM+ iguus yxka vl; LFkku ij mYys[k vkrk gS fd cukj l dk
jktk l jki ku l s iæuk gkdj vius gh i e gh gR; k dj ml dk eka Hk{k.k dj yrk
gA²⁰ Li "Vr% l jki ku dks l keftd cjk bz ka ds mRi kn d ds : i ea fpr=r fd; k x; k
gA bl l eak ea tkrd²¹ ea , d jkpd dFk vkrh gA dgk x; k gS fd tc JkoLrh
ujsk jkT; fl gkl u ij cBdj l jk ihus ds fy, m|r gq rc noæ 'kØ us ml s
ns[kdj l kpk ^; fn ; g l jk ih; sxk rks reke tEci;hi u"V gks tk; sxk] eð dN , d k
d#xk fd ftl l s fd ; g l jk u ih; A** ml us l jk dk , d ?kMk gFk dh gFkyh ij
j[kdj ckā.k dk osk /kkj.k dj jktk ds l Ee[k [kM+ gkdj vkokt yxkbz ^; g ?kMk
ykt** jktk us vkokt l pirs gh i Nk ^; g fdl dk ?kMk gS gs ckā.k! ep;s ; g ckr
crkA** rc 'kØ us rks l pks dgdj l jk ds nksk crk; A ^u rks ; g ?kh dk ?kMk gS u
rsy dk ?kMk gS u 'kDdj dk gS vksj u e/kq dk gS bl ?kM+ ds vud nksk gS mudks
l pA ftl s ihdj yM-[kMk; } i i kr] xM<} dhpM+ rkykc vFkok tkGM+ea fxj i M+ ftl s
ihdj vkneh vud idkj ds v[kk] inkFKZ [kk; A ftl s ihdj fpuk ij fu; U=.k u jgs
vksj vkneh cSy dh rjg b/kj&m/kj dN Hkh [kkrk gvk ?kerk gvk vfu; f=r gkdj
xkrk vksj ukprk jgA uxu gkdj xko dh xfy; ka ea HkVdus yxs vksj eik fpuk gkdj
rFk nj rd l krs jgus okyk gks tk; A ftl s ihdj mBdj dka rk gvk] gFk] ikø
?kerk gvk] dBi rhyh dh rjg ukprk gA ftl s ihdj vfxu l s Hkh ty ejrs gS vksj
xhnMka }kjk Hkh [kk; s trs gS rFk caku vksj l Ei fuk dh gkfu dks çkr gks gA ftl s
ihdj l Hk ea cBk gvk 0; fDr fuoL= gkdj u ckyus ; kx; ckr ckyrk gS vksj ftl s
ihdj vius gh oeu l s nq[k dks ikr gsrk gA vfhkeku l s yky&yky vka[ka djds
vkneh ; g l e>us yxrk gS fd l kih i Foh ejh gS vksj dkbz pØorh jktk ejs l eku
ughā gA ; g vfhkeku i sñk djus okyh gS dyg i sñk djus okyh gS nqz djus okyh gS
uxu djus okyh gA ftl s ykd ea gtkja dh l Ei fuk okys l e) 'kkyh dtyka dks u"V

dj fn; k] tks /ku&/kkU;] pkmh&l kuk] [kr rFkk i'kq/ka dks u"V dj Mkyrh gA ftl s
ihdj nqV euq; ekrk vksj fir k dks xkfy; ka nrk gS vksj dkeokl uko'k l kl rFkk
i rkgw dk Hkh gkFk idM+yrk gA ukjh bl s ihdj l l j rFkk Lokeh dks xkfy; ka nrh gS
vksj ukdj rFkk nkl dk Hkh gkFk idM+yrh gA ftl s ihdj i#"k] /kekpkjh] Je.k
vFkok ckā.k dh Hkh gR; k dj l drk gS vksj ml ds QyLo: i ujd trk gA euq;
'kjhj] ok.kh vFkok eu l s nqdeZ djrk gS vksj nqdeZ djds ujd xkeh gkrk gA ftl
l R; or i#"k dks cgr l kuk nqj Hkh >B ugha cyok; k tk l drk] ogh vkneh bl s
ihdj >B ckyrk gA dkbZ vko'; d dk; Z gkus ij ; fn fdl h dks dgha Hkstk tk; s rks
og vkneh dgh gpZ ckr rd u le>A ftl s ihdj yTtkoku i#"k Hkh fuyTt gks
tkrs gS vksj ftl ds en ea xEHkhj i#"k Hkh cdokl djus yx tkrs gA ftl s ihdj
vkneh fcuk [kk; &fi; s dBksj Hkfe ij xBjh cudj fxj iMrk gS vksj nqZkrk rFkk
funk dks iklr gkrk gA xys ea yksgk ckzks i'kq/ka dh rjg vkneh fcuk [kk; &fi; s fl j
fxjk; s iMk jgrk gS ftl l s ykx fo"ksys l iz dh rjg Hk; [kkdj nij Hkxrs gS nqfu; k ea
og fo"kl n" k is inkFkZ fdl ds ihus ; kx; gS** fuL ang dFkk ds ek/; e l s l jki ku ea
fufgr nk'skka dks 0; Dr djus rFkk bl dk l ou dks jkdus dk miØe fd; k x; k gA
tkrd²² ea mYys[k feyrk gS fd xke Hkstd e| dh fcØh jkdus dk iz Ru djrk gS
D; kfd l jku{k= uked mRl o ea ykx l jki ku dj enkler gks >xMtus yxrs gA
egkl r l kkl tkrd²³ ds vuq kj ckā.k e| iku dks nqdeZ ekurs FkA ckS) xFkka ds
ekè; e l s l jki ku dks jkdus dk izy iz kl fd; k x; kA nh?k fudk; ²⁴ ea fouk'k ds
dkj .kka ea l jki ku dks , d ekuk x; k gA egkRek cQ) us eknd nD; ka ds l ou dks
nqZyrk ekuk gA²⁵ vxkjd fudk; ²⁶ ea dgk x; k gS fd ^eknd nD; ka l s fojDr jgus
okys 0; fDr gh 'khy dks xg.k djrs gA** tS xFkka ea Hkh e| iku dks nk'sk ekuk x; k
gA²⁷ fHk{kq/ka dks eknd nD; yus dh vkKk ugha FkA²⁸ ; gka rd fd tS fHk{kq&fHk{kqf.k; ka
dks ml LFkku ea jgus dh vuqfr Hkh ugha Fkh tgka ij e| ds erZku gh j [ks gkA²⁹
Ekfnjki ku ds nqj kka , oa bl l s gkus okys v0; ofLFkr dR; ka l s l ekt rFkk 'kkl u
Hkyh&Hkfr ij fpr FkA मौर्य कालीन साहित्य में भी इस विषय में व्यापक उल्लेख मिलते
हैं। सुरापान के दुष्परिणामों को देखते हुए ही l jk l ou ij vuq izdkj ds fu; U=.k
'kkl u }kjk yxk, x, FkA l jk ds foØ; ij jkT; dk fu; U=.k FkA ; g mi; kxh
le>k trk Fk fd fdl h , d LFkku ij 'kjc dh cgr l h nqkua u gkA l jk ds

Ø; &foØ; ds LFkku fu; r Fk] ftl ds vfrfjDr vU; dgħa Hkh 'kjkç ugha çph tk
l drh FkhA bl fu; e dk mYy?ku djus ij tekuk yxkus dk fo/kku FkA fu; r LFkku
l s eknd nØ; dks çkgj ys tkuk fuf"k) FkA vi us ?kj ea Hkh efnjk ys tkus ds fy,
døy jkt dh; ekj yxs ik= dk iz kx djuk gkrk FkA dkuuka dks yxw djus ds
fy, l jk; {k uked , d fo'kç vf/kdkjh dh fu; fDr dh xbZ FkhA³⁰ l jk fuekz k ij Hkh
jkt; dh dMh fuxjkuh gkrh FkhA fcuk jkt; dh vufr ds l jk fuekz k ugha dh tk
l drh FkhA ; fn dkbZ; fDr fcuk vufr ds mRl oka ea 'kjkç i hrk gvk i dMk tk, rks
ml Ø; fDr dks n.M fn; k tkrk FkA³¹ dksVY; l jki ku l s gkus okyh gkfu; ka l s
Hkyh&Hkfr ifjpr Fk] bl h iz kstu l s , d fuचित मात्रा में ही l jk iz kx djus dh
vufr nh xbZ FkhA³² efnjki ku ds fo"ç; ea eçLFkuht³³ dk Hkh dFku feyrk gS fd
^Hkjr; efnjk dk l ou ugha djrA os døy ; Kka ds vol j ij gh efnjk dk iz kx
djrs gA** bl dFku l s Hkh i hr gkrk gS fd dN vol j ka dks NkM+ l ekt ea eknd
nØ; ka dk i ku vR; Ur l a fer vçj e; kçnr <x l s fd; k tkrk gksçA l bkçr% bl h
dkj.k eçLFkuht dks eknd nØ; ka ds ifr Hkjr; ka dk : >ku fn [kkbZ ugha nrkA
fuL ng l jki ku , d l keftd çjkbZ gh FkA dksVY; ³⁴ Hkh ; g ekurs gS fd l jki ku
l s /kugkfu] ikxyiu] foodghurk] vKkurk vkrh gA Ekç kçj dky ea Hkh l jki ku
ipfyr Fk] yfdu /kkfçd nf"V l s l jki ku ds fo"ç; ea vud fu; e Hkh cuk; s x; s FkA
çkã.k ds fy; s l jki ku ofçr FkA Hkç l s Hkh l jki ku djus okyk çkã.k ifr ekuk
tkrk FkA³⁵ fo".kq/keç =³⁶ {kf=; } oç; ds fy; s efnjki ku fu"çk ugha çkrç vçj çkã.k
ds fy; s Hkh døy nl izkj dh efnjk ek/kçd] , {ko] Vkaç] dky] [kçtç] i ku l
enhçkçl] ek/ohç] eçs vçj ukfçdyt dk iz kx ofçr djrs gA yfdu yxrk gS
bl l e; vf/kçk çkã.k oxç ea efnjki ku ugha fd; k tkrk FkA ; K bR; kfn ea Hkh
l jki ku egÙoghç ekuk tkus yxkA³⁷ fçtka ds fy; s rks l Hkh volFkçvka es l Hkh izkj
dh u'khyh oLçka dks ofçr ekuk x; k FkA³⁸ bl fo"ç; ea euç³⁹ dk fopkj Fk fd
; fn çkã.k l jki k; h gks tk, xk rks ml l s vçkã.kçfpr deç gks tkus dh l bkçouk jççhA
çkã.kka ds vfrfjDr i R; çd o.kç ds ççpkjh dks Hkh l jki ku l s nij jçus dk funç k fn; k
x; kA⁴⁰ çkç) fHkçka ds fy, Hkh l jki ku fu"çk FkA døy vççkç ds : i ea l jk dk
vçkç çkç ekuk tkrk FkA⁴¹ døy feykç l jki ku dks çjkbZ gh ekuk x; k FkA
fçtka }çkç l jki ku djus ij muds fy, ik; f'pr~dk fo/kku Hkh fd; k x; k FkA dgk

x; k gS fd ; fn f}t ekgo'k efnjk ihoa rks og vfxu ds l eku xeZ efnjk dks i hoj ml l sedk ds tyus ij eR; ijklr og iki eDr gks tkrk gS vFkok vfxu ds l eku o.kZ okys xkS=] ikuh] nWk] ?kh vFkok xkSj ds jI dks ejus rd ihoa vFkok cky l s cus oL= dks igu dj tV/k/kj.k dj] l jki k= ds fpgu dks /kkj.k dja ; k efnjk i hus okyk eudj; efnjk i hus ds nksk l s Nq/us ds fy, , d o"KZ rd d.k ; k [kyh dks jkr ea , d ckj [kkoA fL=; ka ds fy, Hkh l jki ku oftr Fkka , d k fo'okl Fkk fd l jki k; h ckã.kh ijykd ea ifr dk l kFk ugha i ktr djrha ; g Hkh dgk x; k gS fd l jki ku djus okyh L=h vxys tleka ea dUk] phy ; k l wj dh ; kfu ikrh gA⁴² foHkUu idkj ds eknd nD; ka ds ipyu rFkk muds iz kx l s l EcflEkr mYys[k xqrdkyhu l kfgR; ea Hkh feyrs gS bu mYys[kka l s rRdkyhu l ekt ea eknd is ka ds ipyu dk l gt vupeku yxk; k tk l drk gA fdUrq puh ; k=h Qkb; ku dgrs gS fd ^; gka efnjk ds 0; ki kjh ugha gA^{**43} fuLl ng puh ; k=h dk dFku l R; ugha gA yfdu mudk ; g dFku Hkkjrh; l ekt dh , d fo'kSk'rk dh vSj l dr vo'; djr k gA ikphu dky l s gh Hkkjrh; l ekt ea efnjk 0; ol k; dks l Eekutud 0; ol k; ka dh l ph ea 'kkfey ugha fd; k x; k rFkk l ekt ea geskk l s gh , d , d k oxZ fo|eku jgk gS tks l keku; r% eka kgkj rFkk l jki ku l s v: fp gh j [krk Fkka vr% l EHko gS Qkb; ku Hkkjrh; l ekt dh bl fo'kSk'rk ds dkj.k gh eknd nD; ka ds ipyu ds fo"K; ea vf/kd tkudkjh i ktr u dj l dk gka bl ds vfrjDr mudk ckS) nF"Vdks k Hkh eknd is ka ds l UnHkZ ea muds fopkj cukus ea l gk; d gka i R; {k : i l s xqrdky ea eknd is ipfyr Fka turk ea e|iku , d l keku; foykl dh olRq Fkka⁴⁴ fQj Hkh eknd nD; ka dk iku l a fer rFkk e; kfnr <x l s rFkk vksf/k : i ea djus dh dkeuk dh tkrh Fkka vk; pn ds xFkka ea efnjki ku vR; Ur l ko/kkuhi nD djus dk funk fn; k x; k Fkka l ph⁴⁵ us vud idkj dh efnjkvka ds xqk&nkskka dk foopu djus ds mijkar vUr ea ; g fu.kZ fd; k gS fd ogh efnjk i huh pkfg, tks l xfu/kr] ijkuh vSj l jI gks oftl l s eu mnahlr gks tk; \$ dQ vSj okr ds fodkj nij gks tk; a rFkk ftl l s l q fp vSj iZ Uurk mRiUu gka ; g Hkh dgk x; k fd ftl idfr dk tks 0; fDr gsrk gS ml h ds vuq i en ml ea mRiUu gsrk gA i nZ e/; dky ea Hkh l jki ku ipfyr Fkk] yfdu l ekt ea bl s dHkh vknj dk LFkku ugha fn; k x; k Fkka l dr fd; k x; k gS fd e| dk vf/kd l ou 0; fDr dks vl keku; cuk nrk gS vSj og fuLl dko gkdj vud yTtk

tud dk; l dj nrk g⁴⁶ 'k⁴⁷uhfr Hkh vR; f/kd l j ki ku dks cjk bZ ekurs g⁴⁸ l j ki ku ea 0; klr cjk bZ; ka ds dkj .k gh f'k"Vtu bl l s nij gh jgrs FkA vyo: uh⁴⁹ ds mYys[kka l s Kkr gkrk gSfd l ekt dk , d oxze | iku l s nij gh jgrk FkA ine ij k.k⁴⁹ Åij ds rhu oxka ds fy, e | fu"ks | djrk g⁵⁰ l keno rks e | dks l Hkh cjk bZ; ka dh tM+ ekurs g⁵¹ efnjki ku ds n⁵²ka , oa bl l s gkus okys v0; ofLFkr dR; ka ds dkj .k jkT; ea efnjki ku dks ifrcf/kr Hkh fd; k tkrk FkA xqtjkr ea pky0; d⁵³ky us efnjki ku gh ugh⁵⁴ cfYd efnjk fuekZ'kkyk Hkh dln djok nh FkA vU; fooj.k Hkh bl dh i"V djrs gS fd pky0; d⁵⁵y ea e | iku oftr FkA⁵⁶ स्पष्ट है कि सुरापान को कभी भी Lohdkj ugha fd; k x; k Fkk] bl s funuh; gh ekuk x; kA bl s cy] c0 h] /kel , oa सात्विकता को नष्ट करने वाला तथा विवेकहीनता, अज्ञानता एवं उन्माद पैदा करने वाला dgk x; k FkA bl h dkj .k ikphu dky l s gh l j ki ku ea 0; ki r cjk bZ; ka dks ns[krs gg bl s R; kxus , oa d0y l kRrod is ka dks xg.k djus ij cy fn; k x; kA

l nHkZ

- 1- __Xon] 10@131@4]
- 2- 'kri Fk ckā .k] 5@5@4@2]
- 3- __Xon] 7@86@6]
- 4- __Xon] 7@86@6]
- 5- ogh] 8@2@12] 8@21@14]
- 6- __Xon] 10@131@5] 10@5@6]
- 7- NkUnkX; mi fu"kn] 5@10@9]
- 8- 'kri Fk ckā .k] 5@5@4@28]
- 9- NkUnkX; mi fu"kn] 5@11@5]
- 10- vki LrEc /kel #] 1@1@2@23] 1@5@17@21]
- 11- xk're /kel #] 2@26] 13@1]
- 12- ofl "B /kel #] 21@11@15]
- 13- okYehfd jkek; .k] 4@33@46]
- 14- ogh] v; k; k dk.M] 75@41]
- 15- ogh] 2@12@76]
- 16- ogh] 12@79]
- 17- egkHkkjr] vkfn io] 76@55] 76@67]
- 18- ogh] 'kkfUr io] 165@10] 34@20] 111@29]
- 19- Hkn?kV tkrd] 291]
- 20- /kEet tkrd] 220]

- 21- tkrd] 5] 512@102&107]
- 22- tkrd] 4] i0 115&16]
- 23- egkl r l kkk tkrd] i0 537@545&46]
- 24- nh?k fudk;] 3] i0 141]
- 25- vxijkj fudk;] 4] i0 43] 44] 82] 83] 85] 86(nh?k fudk;] 3] i0 141]
- 26- vxijkj fudk;] 3] i0 384] 4] i0 34]
- 27- dYi l #] 9@17(fu' khFk p w khz i hfBdk] 131]
- 28- Kkr/keBdk] 5] i0 80]
- 29- cgRdYi l #] 9@17]
- 30- dkSVY; vFkz kkl=] 2@25]
- 31- ogh]
- 32- ogh]
- 33- t0 Mcy0 e50.My], f''k, w bFM; k , t fML0kbCM bu Dykfl dy fyVjpj i0 27]
- 34- dkSVY; vFkz kkl=] 8@3@65]
- 35- iratfy] v/; k; 1] i0 5] 1@2@64] i0 587]
- 36- fo". kq /kel #] 22@83] 84]
- 37- iratfy] v/; k; 1] i0 5] 6]
- 38- ogh] 6@1@84] i0 118]
- 39- euqLefr] 11@96]
- 40- ogh] 2@177]
- 41- egkoXx] 6@14@1]
- 42- euqLefr] 7@47&52] 5@95] 11@90&97(iratfy] 3@2@8] i0 210]
- 43- Okfg; kui jdkMZ vkkD cf) "V fdxMEI] tEi ylxst dk vupkn] i0 43]
- 44- Hkxor 'kj.k mi k/; k;] dkyhnl dk Hkjr] i0 327]
- 45- l p r l #] e | ox] 45@32] 36&38]
- 46- नीतिषतक, 34; नागानंद, 3,
- 47- शुक्रनीतिसार, 1/115-116, 3/63-64, 242,
- 48- vyc: uh] v/; k; 68]
- 49- ine ij.k.k] 56@43&44]
- 50- ; 'kflryd] i0 327] 330]
- 51- ekjktijkt;] 4] i0 83(eufufot; jktf''kz dekijky] i0 19]

I gk; d xFk

mi k/; k;] Hkxor''kj.k % dkyhnl dk Hkjr] Hkx&1]2] Hkjr rh; Kkui hB i dz''ku] dk''kh] 1964

mi k/; k;] jke th % i kphu Hkjr rh; l kfgR; dh l kldfrd Hkfredk] n0Hkjr rh i dz''ku] bykgkcn] 1966

xks[ky] ch-th- % i kphu Hkjr % bfrgkl vks l l dfr] , f''k; k i ftyd''ku gkml] cEcb]

- 1956
- t&] Jh plnz % t& dFkkvka dk l kldfrd v/; ; u] t; i]j] 1971
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DECLARATION

I hereby declare that this research paper titled "प्राचीन भारत में मद्य निशेध" is entirely my own work, in my own words. It has not been published or submitted, in whole or in part, by me or another person.

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