

fd' kkj koLFkk dh i fj ofr lr thou ' ksyh
½' kkj hfj d] ekuf l d , oa l ekf t d l nHk l e½
MKO i frHk k i ky

असिस्टेंट प्रोफेसर (गृहविज्ञान)

गांधी शताब्दी स्मारक स्नातकोत्तर महाविद्यालय कोयलसा आजमगढ उ0प्र0

प्रस्तावना-

Ekuo thou ds fodkl dh i fØ; k e fd' kkj koLFkk dk egRoi w k LFkku gA bl dky e ckY; koLFkk dk vr vks ; pkoLFkk dh ' kq vkr gkrh gA fd' kkj koLFkk e gh cm g vk' p; l <x I s of) vks fodkl l EcU/kh ifjorlu fn [kkbZ nrs g] ftue ckyd ds ' kkj hfj d] ekuf l d , oa l kekftd ifjorlu vks ml ds i j s thoudky ds fy, egRoi w k LFkku j [krs g] ; fn fd' kkj koLFkk dks l e>k tk, rks foftklu oKkfudk ds vu k j dN i fj Hk k"kk , oa er i Lrr fd; s x; s gA

~fd' kkj gh orku dh ' kfDr vks Hkkoh vks'kk dks i Lrr djrk gA**

½oks , . M Øk½

~fd' kkj e tks ' kkj hfj d] ekuf l d vks l o xkRed ifjorlu gks g os vdLekr~gks gA**
½LVuy gks y½

~fd' kkj koLFkk dks l okre : i I s i zD djus okyk , d ' kcn ifjorlu gA ifjorlu ' kkj hfj d] l kekftd rFkk eukoKkfud gksrk gA**

½fcXxh , oa gA½

bl ckr ij dk bZ erHk ugh g fd fd' kkj koLFkk thou dk l cl s dfBu dky gA orku l e; i j bl voLFkk ds ckydks dks foftklu i dkj dh l e; kvks vks dfBurkvks dks l keuk djuk i Mfr gS vr% bu fd' kkj ka dh ' kkj hfj d] ekuf l d , oa l kekftd ifjorlu dks , d u; h mfpr fn'kk i nku djus ds fy, ge l o kke buds ekuf l d] l kekftd , oa ' kkj hfj d i fj ofr thou ' ksyh dks Hkyh&Hkkfr l e>uk gksk rkfd ge budk okLrfodrk e thou l s l ek; kst u Hkyh&Hkkfr djk l ds vks i Hkkoh i h<it dks fodkl , oa mlufr ds ekx l i j vxl j djus e l gk; d gkA

fd' kkj koLFkk e ' kkj hfj d i fjorlu&

fd' kkj koLFkk dks ' kkj hfj d fodkl ds fy, l o U B ekuk x; k gA bl dky e fd' kkj ka e vudks ' kkj hfj d i fjorlu gks gA Hkkj o yEckbZ e rhoz of)] ekil i s'k; ka , oa ' kkj hfj d <ks e n<frk rFkk ; ks y{k. kka dks i zhr gkuk vksnA

~fd' kkj , oa fd' kkfj ; ka nksks dks gh vi us ' kjhj , oa LokLF; dh fpark jgrh gA fd' kkj ka ds fy, l cy] LokLF; vks mRI kgh cuuk , oa fd' kkfj ; ka ds fy, vi uh vkdfr dks tkjh tkrh; vkd"kZ k i nku djuk egRoi w k gksrk gA**

½dky l fud½

orku l e; e fd' kkj , oa fd' kkfj ; ka ds thou e Hkkj h i fjorlu fn [kkbZ nrs g] mudh ' kkj hfj d vkdfr i kks dks l eku gksus yxrh gS ft l s muds l eku vi us ' kkj hfj d gko&Hko , oa i nf'k d j us yxrs gA i k; % fd' kkj i kks+0; fDr; ka dh rjg gh pyu l cy vks LokLF; fn [kus ds fy, 0; k; ke] [ksydl , oa ' kkj hfj d l Ttk dks ojh; rk i nku djrs gS ft l s og dHkh&dHkh vf/kd ' kkj hfj d l kñ dks egRo nus yxrs gA og vi us thou e di Mka , oa vU; 0; ol uk dks vi ukrs gA fd' kkfj ; k j Hkh vi uh ' kkj hfj d l p jrk dks mHkkj us okys oL=k dks gh vi ukuk i l n djrh gA os i k; % vi us thou ' ksyh e bl i dkj l s cnyko ykrh gS fd mudks , d l p j ukjh vkdfr dk ' kkj hfj d cnyko fey l dA fd' kkfj ; k j i k; % [kku&i ku l EcU/kh cnyko djds vi us dks , d fuf' pr ' kkj hfj d vkdfr e j [kuk pkgrh gA os vi us l kñ mHkkj us ds fy,

I kñ & i d k/kuk, oa nokvks dk Hkh bLreky dj rh gA tks cgqkk muds LokLF; ds fy, gkfudkj d gks l drk gA

dHkh&dHkh bl i fjofrj thou 'ksh dk muds LokLF; ij xgjk i Hkko i Mfk gS tks fd gkfudkj d Hkh gks l drk gA

bl voLFkk egs pkfg, fd ge fd'kkj oa fd'kkj; ks dks 'kkjhfjd f'k{kk ds ek/; e I s mfpr ekxh'klu djds muds LokLF; dks u; h fn'kk inku dj l drs gA 'kkjhfjd fodkl u gks okys i fjozluk l s voxr djk l drs gA
fd'kkj koLFkk egs ekufl d i fjozl %

ekufl d fodkl l s vftki; Kku Hk. Mkj egs of), oa ml ds mi; ks l s gA ekufl d 'kfDr; ks ds mn; rFkk okrkj.k ds ifr l ek; kstu dh {kerk dk uke ekufl d fodkl gA ekufl d fodkl egs vocksk Lej.k /; ku dflUnr djuk fujh{k.k fopkj] rd] l eL; k&l ek/kku] pruk vknf 'kfDr; k vkrh gA

fodkl ds vll; Lrjk rFkk voLFkkvks dk ; ks gS vks l eLr fodkl dh l exi vftk; fDr gA ekufl d fodkl , d tfVY i fØ; k gS vks cf) &yfc/k ds vdkks egs of)] fodkl dk <x> i fjo'k rFkk i fjlFLkfr bl ds eq[; vks/kj gA Hkk"kk rFkk l Ei R; kRed fodkl }kjuk bl dh vftk; fDr gksr gA ¼l j's k HkVukxj½

fd'kkj ds efLr'd dk yxHkx l Hkh fn'kkvks egs ifjorl gksr gA ml egs fo'kk : i l s vxxyf[kr ekufl d xqk ik; s tkrs g&dYi uk vks fnokLolu dh cgqyrik cf) dk vf/kdre fodkl] l kpu&l e>us vks rd] djus dh 'kfDr egs of)] fojkskh ekufl d n'kk; vksfnA

fd'kkj dh ekufl d ftKkl k dk fodkl gksr gA vr% og l kekftd] vksfnA jktufrd vks vUrjkzVh; l eL; kvks egs : fp yus yxrk gA og bu l eL; kvks ds l Eclu/k egs vi us fopkjks dk fuekz k Hkh dj rk gA

¼dksy l fud½

bl h voLFkk egs ckyd dh cf) dk vf/kdre fodkl] ekufl d Lorfk] ekufl d ; ks; rkvks /; ku] fpru 'kfDr] rd] 'kfDr , oa dYi uk 'kfDr egs mlfr gksr gA

orlku l e; egs thou 'ksh ds vuq i fd'kkj , oa fd'kkj; k u; s <x> l s thou i kEhk dj jgs gA os : f+ k jhfr&fjokt k vksfo'okl vksfn dks vLohdkj djds vi us thou ds fy, u; h fopkj /kkj kvks dks l ekof kr dj jgs gA

mues l kpu] l e>u] fopkj djus vrl djus dh , oa l eL; k dk l ek/kku djus dh u; h l e> i rhr gks jgh gA ft l dh l gk; rk l s og vks/kfud fopkj/kkj k ds vuq i foftklu iz uks , oa l eL; kvks ds gy [kksrs gS tks fd i k; % vutkoghurk ds dkj.k xyr l kfcr gksr gA ekufl d ifjorl os vf/kd rd] khy gks x; s gS ft l egs orlku egs vf/kdkf/kd ?kjsy dyp ds dkj.k curs tk jgs gA fd'kkj koLFkk vksfdy , d u; h i fjofrj : i ns[kus dks feyus yxk gS tks fd gS mudh dyi uk 'kfDr] fd'kkj ckyd , oa ckfydk, j dkYifud txr egs fopj.k djus yxrs gS ; fn ; g l dkj kRed , oa j pukRed : i egs rks ; g Hkkoh thou ds fy, egRoiwz , oa l gh fn'kk i klr djrs gA

i jUrj orlku egs ; g fl QZ fnokLolu gh gS ft l s bl voLFkk ds mi jkUr ckydk dks mfpr fn'kk i kUr ugha gks i k jgh gS vks og mlfr i kUr ugha dj i k jgs gA fopkj 'kfDr ds dkj.k ckyd egs xqk&nkks foopu djus dh {kerk fodfl r gks yxrh gA vr% ekufl d fodkl dk l gh fn'kk egs gkuk vko'; d gA
fd'kkj koLFkk egs l kekftd i fjozl %

f'kq tUe ds l e; l kekftd i k. kh ugha gksr gA tS &tS s ml dk 'kkjhfjd vks ekufl d fodkl gksr gS os gh os s ml dk l kekftd fodkl Hkh gksr gA vi us i fjojy ds l nL; k vi us l egs ds l kfFk; k vi us l ekt dh l LFkkvks vks i jEi jkvs , oa vi uh Lo; a dh

: fp; k^o v^k bPNkv^k l s i Hkkfor gkdj og vi us l kekftd 0; ogkj dk fuek^k v^k vi uk l kekftd fodkl djrk g^A l kekftd 0; ogkj e^s fLFkjrk u gkdj i fforlu'kyrk gkrh g^A vr% l e; v^k i fJfLFkfr; k^o ds vu^d kj mues i fforlu gkrk jgrk g^s v^k l kekftd fodkl , d fuf'pr fn'kk dh v^k c[<]rk tkrk g^A bl i dkj] l ekthdj.k dh i f0; k fujUrj pyrh jgrh g^A

^l g; k^x djus oky^k e^s ^ge dh Hkkou^{*} dk fodkl v^k muds l kf^k dke djus dh {kerk dk fodkl rFkk l adYi l ekthdj.k dgyrk g^A** ½j k^W ½

tc ckyd 13 ; k 14 o"Kz dh v^k; q e^s i po^s k djrk g^s rc ml ds i fr n^u j^k ds v^k n^u j^k ds i fr ml ds d^N nf"Vdk^s k u d^s ml ds vu^u k^o oju~ ml ds l kekftd l Ecu/k^o e^s Hkh i fforlu djus yxrs g^A ½oks , oa Øk^k fd'kkj koLFkk l Ecfl/kr i fjo^r thou 'ksyh%&

- 1- ckyd^k v^k ckfydkv^k e^s, d&n^u js ds i fr cgr vkd"Kz k mRi lu gks tkrk g^A vr% os vi uh l ok^u re os k&Hkk^u cuko&J^k v^k l t&/kt e^s vi us dks , d&n^u js ds l e^k mi fLFkr djrs g^A
- 2- ckyd v^k ckfydk, j nkuk^s vi u&vi us l e^k dk fuek^k djrs g^A bu l e^k dk e^s; mn^u; gkrk g[&] euk^s atu] t^s &i; M^u fi dfue] uR;] l x^k vfnA
- 3- d^N ckyd v^k ckfydk, j fdI h Hkh l e^k ds l nL; ugha curs g^A os mul s vyx jgdj vi us ; k fo^u f^u fu^s ds 0; fDr l s ?ku"Brk LFkkfi r dj y^s g^s v^k ml h ds l kf^k vi uk l e; 0; rhr djrs g^A
- 4- ckyd^k e^s vi us l e^k ds i fr vR; f/kd HkfDr gkrh g^A os ml ds }jk^k Lohdr os k&Hkk^u v^k pkj&fopkj] 0; ogkj v^k fn dks vi uk vkn'k^z cukrs g^A
- 5- l e^k dh l nL; rk ds dkj.k mues usRo mRi kg] l gku^u fr] l nhkkou^s v^k fn l kekftd xq^k dk fodkl gkrk g^A l kf^k gh] mudh vknrk^s : fp; k^o v^k thou&n'k^u dk fuek^k gkrk g^A
- 6- bl voLFkk e^s ckyd^k v^k ckfydkv^k dk vi us ekrk&fi rk l s fdI h&u&fdI h ckr i j l ?k"Kz ; k erHkn gks tkrk g^A ; fn ekrk&fi rk mudh LorU=rk dk neu djd^s muds thou dks vi us vkn^s k^o ds l kps e^s <kyus dk i z Ru djrs g^s ; k muds l e^k u^s rd vkn'k^z i L^u djds muds vu^dj.k fd, tkus i j cy nrs g^s rks u; s [ku e^s fonks dh Hkkou phRdkj dj mBrh g^A
- 7- fd'kkj ckyd vi us Hkkoh 0; ol k; dk puko djus ds fy, l n^b fpfllrr jgrk g^A bl dk; l e^s ml dh l Qyrk ; k vI Qyrk ml ds l kekftd fodkl] dks fu'fpr : i l s i Hkkfor djrh g^A
- 8- fd'kkj ckyd v^k ckfydk, j n^b fdI h&u&fdI h fpfllr ; k l eL; k e^s my>s jgrs g^s t^s &/ku] i e^s foog d{kk e^s ixfr] i kfjokfjd thou v^k fnA ; s l eL; k, j muds l kekftd fodkl dh xfr dks rho^s ; k e^s mfp^r ; k vu^s pr fn'kk i nku djrh g^A l kekftd fodkl u rks d^s v^k bl gha rRok^s i j fu^k jgrk v^k u bl dk LorU= vflrRo g^A bl ds foi jhr] bl dk ckyd ds 'kkjh^s fdI ekufl d v^k l oxkRed fodkl vFkk^s ml ds 0; fDrRo ds i w^k fodkl l s ?ku"Brk l Ecu/k g^A ml ds 'kjhj dh jpu^s ml ds LokLF; dh n'kk ml ds eflr"d dh rRijrk dh l hek v^k l oxk^s dk Lo: i] ml ds l kekftd fodkl dk okNu^s; k vokNu^s; cukrk g^A

l kekftd i k.kh ds : i e^s 0; fDr ds 0; ogkj dk fodkl ml ds 0; fDro ds fodkl ds : i e^s gkrk g^A

½x½t o vU; ½

fd'kkjkoLFkk] thou dk l cl s dfBu vkg uktp dky gA bl voLFkk e ckyd dk >dko ftl vkg gks tkrk gS ml h fn'kk e og thou e vkxs c<rk gA og /kkfebl] ns k&i eh ; k ns k&nkgh] v0; ol k; h ; k vdel; &dN Hkh cu l drk gA bl h voLFkk e l d kj ds l c egku-i q "kk us vi us Hkkoh thou dk l dYi fd; k gA egkrek xk/kh us vi us thou e l R; dk vu j.k djus dh i frKk bI h voLFkk l s dh FkhA vr% ckydk ds Hkkoh HkkX; vkg mRd"V thou ds fuelk k e bl voLFkk dh xfjek l s vi us /; ku dks , d {k.k ds fy, Hkh fopfyr u dj ds v/; ki dks vkg vfHkkHkkodk dks mudh f'k{kk dk l fu; kstu vkg l pkkyu djuk vi uk i je i phr dr]; l e>uk pkfg, A

eukoSkkfudk }kj k cgr , d rd mi ns k fn; s tkus ds ckn vUr e ; g ckr 0; ki d : i l s Lohdkj dh tkus yxh gS fd 'k{kd nf"Vdks k l s fd'kkjkoLFkk dk vR; f/kd egRo gA

%oyUVkbu%

vr% mijkDr 'kk{k ds vu j kj l ekt e ckyd dh fd'kkjkoLFkk e 'kkjhfjd] ekufl d , o a l kekftd thou 'ksh okY; okLFkk l s ifjofr gks tkrh gI bl ifjor l thou 'ksh dk i Hkk ckyd ds thou e ges'kk i Hkkfor jgrk gA