

fcgkj e efgykvk dh fLFkr rFk jktuhfrd IgHkkfxrk

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B.R.A.Bihar University, Muzaffarpur

fcgkj dh jktuhfr e efgyk, gkf'k, ij jgh gA jkT; dh jktuhfr e efgykvk dh mifLFkr cgr de jgh gA tk efgyk, jktuhfr e jgh] o Hkh firk ;k ifr dh Nk;k ry gh jktuhfr djrh jghA ;gk rd fd fcgkj dh iFke efgyk e[;e=kh jkcMh noh Hkh blck viokn ugh gA pkjk ?kkVky e ty tku dh ukcr vku ij jkT; dh lUkk ij viuk fu;=k.k dk;e j[ku d fy, yky çlkn ;kno u vc rd ?kj dk dke dkt lHkkyu okyh viuh iRuh dk e[;e=kh cuk fn;kA lPpkb rk ;g g fd fcgkj d v) lkeroknh lekt e efgykvk dk lktfud thou e Hkfedk fuHkku dk cgr de ekdk feyk gA Åph tkfr;k vkj Åph finMh tkfr;k vkj eflyek e fir lUkkred lkekftd pfj=k dk iHkko cgr vf/kd gkoh jgkA ;gk efgykvk dh Hkfedk ?kyy dkek rd fleVh jgh A efgyk, pkg fd lh ox ;k lekt dh gk] lcl T;knk ihfMr gkrh gA bud mRFkku d fy, ckck lkgc Hkhe jko vkcMdj u efgykvk d fy, vkj{k.k dh odkyr dh FkhA egkRek xk/kh u n'k d mRFkku dk ukjh d mRFkku l tkMk FkkA ogh eflye efgykvk dh fLFkr lcl cnrj gA

igyh efgyk U;k;k/kh'k ch Qkfrek j jkturk utek girYykg j lekt&lfordk ,o vfHku=h 'kckuk vktch] lkgR;&vnc e ukflj 'kek] eg:u fulk ijot] bLer pxrkb] djry ,u gnj rk i=dkfjrk e lfn;k ngyoh t l dN uke fy, tk ldr g] tk bl ckr d nyhy gk ldr g dh ;fn bu efgykvk dk Hkh mfpr volj fey gkr rk ok Hkh n'k&çn'k dh rjDdh e mfpr Hkxhknkjh fuHkk ldrh g A

yfdu lp rk ;g g fd ch Qkfrek ;k utek girYykg t lh efgykvk dk çfr'kr cef'dy l feyrh
gA vufxur 'kkgckuk] vehuk vkj duht v/kjh l jx e jkLrk ryk'k dj jgh gA

Hkkjr e efgykvk dh lk{kjrk nj 40 çfr'kr g] ble eflye efgyk ek= 11 çfr'kr gA gkb Ldy
rd f'k{kk çklr dju okyh bu efgykvk dk çfr'kr ek= 2 g vkj Lukrd rd dk 0-81 çfr'kr g A

eflye lLFkkvk }kjk lpkfyr Ldyk e çkFked Lrj ij eflye yMdk dk vuikr 56-5 çfr'kr g]
yMfd;k dk vuikr egt 40 çfr'kr gA blh rjg fefMy Ldyk e yMdk dk vuikr 52-3 çfr'kr g
rk yMfd;k dk 30 çfr'kr gA

ixEcj gtjr ekgEen lkgc u dgk Fkk dh brjeu vxj ,d eni dk i<k;k rk ek= ,d
0;fä dk i<k;kA yfdu vxj ,d vkjr dk i<k;k rk ,d [kkunku dk vkj ,d uLy dk
i<k;kß A

eflye vkjrk d finMiu dh otg ge'kk bLyke e <<u dh dkf'k'k gkrh jgh gA bLyke dgrk g]
firk ;k ifr dh lEifr dh mÜkjf/kdkjh ok Hkh gA ok viuh 'kknh viu iln d yMd l dj ldrh
g- gk] ek&cki dh lgefr dk ljkuh; ekuk x;k gA ml rykd yu dk Hkh vf/kdkj gA fo/kok
efgyk Hkh ,d vrjky d ckn 'kknh dj ldrh g- vxj eflye efgyk ukdjh ;k 0;olk; djrh g rk
mldh vk; ;k tk;nkn e mld firk] ifr] i= ;k Hkkb dk dkb o/kkfud vf/kdkj gkfly ugh jgrkA
lkFk gh mld Hkj.k&ik" k dk ftEek ifjokj d i:"k lnL;k ij gh dk;e jgrk gA bld vfrfjä
Hkh db lfo/kk, vkj vf/kdkj bLyke u efgykvk dk fn, g tk bl ckr d xokg g fd mud vui<
jgu ;k finMiu d fy, /ke d fu;e&d ku ck/kd ugh gA

bld cktn mudh gkyr lrk"ktud ugh g- bldk ey dkj.k i : "k lÜkkoknh lekt pkg eflye
efgyk gk ;k fQj finMh nfyr efgyk dk gk finMiu dh okfgn dkj.k mud chp f'k{kk dk
çpkj&çl kj dk u gkuk gA ;fn gkrk rk mudh jktufurd lghkfxrk gkf'k; ij drb ugh gkrh A

lInh; jktuhfr e ge bu efgykvk dh ckr dj rk cgr gh
de ifrfuf/kRo feykA lInh; jktuhfr l vyx mx uDlyoknh jktuhfr e nfyr vkj dN
fuEu finMh tkfr;k dh efgykvk u lfØ; Hkfedk fuHkkb g tk efgykvk dh udkjRed Hkfedk
iLrr djrh g D;kfd] ykdrkf=k jktuhfr e fglRed :lk vf[kR;kj dj viuh ckr euoku
dh btktr ugh nh tk ldrhA ;fn ge fcgkj fo/kkulHkk e vk/kh vkcknh d ifrfuf/kRo ij fopkj
dj] rk ;g lkQ gk tkrk g dh fcgkj fo/kkulHkk e igpu okyh efgyk urkvk dh x.kuk Åxfy;k
ij dh tk ldrh gA

lkj.kh&6-2 l Li"V g fd vHkh rd fcgkj fo/kkulHkk e lcl vf/kd 34 efgyk,
pudj vkb gA ,lk 1957 d fo/kkulHkk pukok e gvkA yfdu ;g vf/kdre l[k; Hkh jkT; d
dy fo/kkulHkk {k=kk dh l[k; dk 10 ifr'kr gh FkkA ckdh fo/kkulHkk pukok e efgykvk dh
mifLFkr bli Hkh de jghA vklru 11-14 çfr'kr efgyk, fcgkj fo/kkulHkk e igprh jgh gA
eMyoknh vkj lkekftd U;k; dh jktuhfr d mHkkj l fo/kkulHkk e ifrfuf/kRo d lnHk e
efgykvk dk dkb fo'k"Qk;nk ugh gvk A 1990 e 13 efgyk, fcgkj fo/kkulHkk e igphA 1995
vkj 2000 d fo/kkulHkk pukok e ;g l[k; Øe 'k 12 vkj 15 jghA

I kj.kh 6-2

fcgkj fo/kku l Hkk e: eflYe efgyk, ¼1952&2005½

o"k	çfr'kr
1952	13
1957	34
1962	25
1967	10
1969	04
1972	13
1977	13
1980	13
1985	15
1990	13
1995	12
2000	15
Qjoj ^h	24
vDVcj	25

ukV ¼&1995 rd d vkdM fcgkj foHkk tu l igy d gA m l d ckn d vkdM fcgkj foHkk tu d ckn d gA

Qjoj^h 2005 vkj vDVcj&uoEcj 2005 d pukok e Øe'k^h 24 vkj 25 efgyk, puh xba ;g l[;k uCc d n'kd e g, nlj fo/kku l Hkk pukok dh ryuk e efgykvk d ifrfuf/kRo e c<krjh dk n'kkrk gA bld ckotn ;g c<h gb l[;k Hkh efgykvk d ifrfuf/kRo dk dy fo/kku l Hkk {k=k d 10 ifr'kr rd gh y tkrh gA

bld vykok] efgyk ifrfuf/k;k d lFk nljh foMEcuk, Hkh tMh gA tk efgyk, puko thru e lQy jgh g mue l db ie[k jktuhfrd ?kjuk l tMh g] nljk db vijj/kh urkvk dh ek ;k iRuh gA puko thru e lQy efgykvk dh lkekftd i"BHkfe ij fopkj dju l ;g ckr Li"V gkrh g dh efgykvk dk fey l hfer ifrfuf/kRo e lekt d dN ie[k rcdk dh efgyk, ijh rjg xk;c gA mnkgj.kkFk&;fn ge vDVcj&uoEcj 2005 e fo/kkulHkk e pudj vk;h efgyk fo/kk;dk dh lkekftd i"BHkfe ij fopkj dj rk ;g Li"V gkrk g dh Åph tkfr;k l 08 Åph finMh tkfr;k l 10] ;kno 02] dkbjh 01] deh vkj 01 cfu;k vkj nfyr tkfr;k l 06 efgyk, puko thru e lQy jgh gA fuf'pr :i l lfo/kku }kj k ifrfuf/k fudk;k e vulfpr tkfr;k dk fey vkj{k.k dk Qk;nk nfyr efgykvk dk Hkh feykA yfdu lcl vk'p;tud vkj n[kn ckr ;g g dh fuEu finMh tkfr;k ;k efLye tkfr;k l dkb Hkh efgyk puko thru e lQy ugh jghA njvly] Lor=krk ikflr d ckn l ydj vDVcj&uoEcj 2005 d fo/kkulHkk pukok rd doy 06 efLye efgyk, gh fcgkj fo/kkulHkk dk puko thru e lQy jgh gA fcgkj e fdlh Hkh jktuhfrd ny u efgykvk dh l fØ; jktuhfr e Hkxhinkjh c<ku dh dkf'k'k ugh dhA jktuhfrd ny mEehnokjk dk fVdV nr le; cgr de vkj pfunk efgykvk dk fVdV nr gA efgykvk dh jktuhfr e mifLFkr cgr gh de jgh gA blh dkj.k] jkT; d ef=kifj"kn e Hkh budh mifLFkr Huke ek=k jgh gA ;fn ge 1990 d nkjku jkT; e xfBr jkT; ef=kifj"kn e efgykvk dh fgLnkh ij fopkj dj rk ;g ckr ijh rjg lQ gk tk,xhA 1990 e yky d 72 lnL;h; ef=kifj"kn e efgyk ef=k;k dh l[k 02 FkhA 1995 e yky çlkn ;kno d nkckjk e[;e=kh cuu ij doy ,d efgyk dk ef=kifj"kn e LFkku feyk tcfd ef=kifj"kn e dy 22 lnL; FkA jkcMh noh d ef=kifj"kn e Hkh 03 gh efgyk, FkhA 2000 e fQj l e[;e=kh cuu d

ckn jkMh noh }kjk xBr ef=kifj"kn e 0 2 efgykvk dk LFkku fn;k x;kA blh
rjg vDVcj&uoEcj 2005 d pukok d ckn xBr 26 InL;h; uhrh'k dek d
ef=kifj"kn e Hkh nk efgykvk dk 'kkfey fd;k x;kA Li"Vr efgykvk dk ef=kifj"kn e cgr de
ifrfuf/kRo feykA

fcgkj d firIÜkkRed lekt dh tDMu dk rkmU rFkk jktuhfr vkj thou d nlj
{k=kk e vkx c<u d fy, efgykvk dk vkj{k.k fn, tku dh l[r t:jr gA ;gk ;g
mYy[k djuk ikIfxd gkxk fd 2001 e g, ipk;r pukok e efgykvk dk 33 ifr'kr
vkj{k.k fn;k x;k FkkA 2006 e ipk;r pukok d le; LFkkuh; fudk; d lHkh Lrjk ij
efgykvk dk 50 ifr'kr vkj{k.k fn;k x;kA bu lcdh otg l LFkkuh; Lrj dh jktuhfr e
efgykvk dh lfØ;rk e [kk l h c<krjh gb gA ipk;r Lrj ij efgykvk dk fn, x, vkj{k.k dk
ldkjRed igy ;g g dh ble nfyr efgykvk dk dkVh Hkh fu/kkfjr dj fn;k x;k gA
bli nfyr efgykvk d mfpr ifrfuf/kRo dk lfuf'pr dju e enn feyxhA fuEu finMh
tkfr;k vkj efLye efgykvk dk Hkh blh rjg dk vkj{k.k fn, tku dh t:jr gA cgr l
vkykpd ;g ekur g dh bl rjg dk vkj{k.k e[kkV d :lk e efgykvk dk vkx djxk vkj
okLrfod lÜkk mud i:"k l jkd d ik l gh jgxhA bl rjg dh vkykpukvk e vc ne
ugh g D;kfd] LFkkuh; fudk;k e efgykvk dk fey 50 ifr'kr vkj{k.k l mudk jktuhfrd
l'kDrhdj.k gvk g vkj vc o [kn fu.k; y jgh gA yfdu ;g Hkh lp g dh LFkkuh;
Lrj dh ifrfuf/k fudk;k e efgykvk dh mifLFkr l tehuh Lrj ij firIÜkk dh tDMu
detkj gb gA

fu"d"ki & lln dk ;g /;ku j[kuk pkfg, dh jktuhfrd tkx:drk vkj ifrfuf/kRo
lkekftd U;k; dk ,d egÙoi.k vk;ke gA yfdu bld nlj egÙi.k vk;ke Hkh gA lekt e
gkf'k, ij iM nlj legk dh Hkkfr efgyk, Hkh cgr de f'kf{kr gA vkfFkd l l/kuk ij Hkh
budk cgr de vf/kdkj gA fcgkj e xkeh.k ;k 'kgjh efgykvk dh f'k{kk dkepykÅ gh gA vFkkr
vf/kdk'k ifjokjk e efgykvk dk nh tku okyh f'k{kk mUg l;kX; ?kyy efgyk cuku rd
lhfer gkrh gA nfyr] efLye ;k fuEu fiNMh tkfr;k e efgykvk dh f'k{kk dh fLFkr
vkj Hkh cjh gA vkerkj ij] vkfFkd l l/kuk ij Hkh ?kj d i:"k lnL;k dk gh vkf/kiR; gkrk
g ;k ; dg dh thou d gjd {k= e i#"k dk vkf/kiR; gkrk g rk vufpr ugh gkxkA ;gk
Hkh Å ph tkfr;k vkj Åph fiNMh tkfr;k rFkk nfyr vkj fuEu fiNMh tkfr;k dh efgykvk
dh fLFkr e vUrj gA vFkkr vf/kdk'k Åph tkfr;k vkj Åph fiNMh tkfr;k d ikl lifÙk gj
yfdu iFkxr :i l ml ij cfV;k dk vf/kdkj dk udkjk tkrk gA vf/kdk'k nfyr vkj fuEu
fiNMh tkfr;k d ifjokj nfjnrk vkj vktfhodk dh leL;k l t> jg gA bud ikl dkb
mYy[kuh; vkfFkd l l/ku ugh gA ,l ifjokjk dh ek] cg ;k cVh d :lk e efgyk, Hkh bl
leL;k e lghkxh gA blfy, ;g Li"V g fd jktuhfrd ifrfuf/kRo d lFk f'k{kk vkj vkfFkd
l l/kuk ij Lokfero d lc/k e efgykvk d vf/kdkj Hkh egÙoi.k gA lFk gh bl lc/k e
vf/kdk'k nfyrkj fuEu fiNMh tkfr;k ,o efLye efgykvk dh leL;k, T;knk xgjh gA budh
leL;k bud ij lenk; d vkfFkd l l/kuk l ofpr gku l tMh gA blfy,] vyx legk
vkj lenk;k dh efgykvk d fy, vyx vyx j.kuhfr cuku dh t:jr gA rkfd thou d gj
{k= e mudk lokxhu fodkl gk l d A

LinHki I ph %&

- 1- pk/kjh] i lUu dek] vkj Jhdkr] p fcgkj e lkekftd ifjoru d dN vk;ke % 1912&1990%] ok.kh idk'ku] ub fnYyh] iå- 250-
- 2- Qjinh] ,Qå vkjå vkj flfnndh] ,eå ,å }kjk lEikfnr iLrd] p lk'ky LVDPj vkQ bfM;u eflyEI p] iå- 21&22-
- 3- vgen] bfer;kt ¼ l-½] 1973- dklV ,M lk'ky LVfVfQd'ku ,ex eflyEI] eukgj ifcyd'ku l] fnYyhA
- 4- çlkn] vfu#)] lkekftd U;k; ,o jktuhfrd lryu] jkor ifcyd'ku] t;ij 2002] iå- 11&13
- 5- vuoj]vyh] elkor dh tx] iletj % fcgkj d ileknk e/ye ku] ok.kh idk'ku] 2001] iå& 23&30-
- 6- flUgk] ,lå ihå] çLifdVo vku lk'ky tflVl] dfiVy] fnYyh&1991] iå& 09-