International Journal of Management, IT & Engineering
Vol. 9 Issue 1, January 2019,
ISSN: 2249-0558 Impact Factor: 7.119
Journal Homepage: http://www.ijmra.us, Email: editorijmie@gmail.com
Double-Blind Peer Reviewed Refereed Open Access International Journal - Included in the International Serial Directories Indexed & Listed at: Ulrich's Periodicals Directory ©, U.S.A., Open J-Gate as well as in Cabell's Directories of Publishing Opportunities, U.S.A

Ikygoh 'krkCnh dk mRrj Hkkjrh; lekt ,o HkfDr vkUnksyu

डॉ. केशरी नन्दन मिश्रा

एसोसिएट प्रोफेसर (इतिहास)

हेमवती नन्दन बहुगुणा राजकीय पी.जी. कालेज, नैनी, इलाहाबाद, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत।

/kkfed vo/kkj.kk d :i e Hkfä dk vFk g efä çkIr dju d fy, 0;fäxr :i I IdfYir lokPp b'oj d çfr lei.kA bI fI)kr dh mRifÙk çkphu Hkkjr dh ckã.kokn vkj ck) ijijkvk vkj xhrk tI fofHkUu /kexFkk I gb gA Hkfä dh vo/kkj.kk Ifn;k ijkuh gA onk d Idyu d le; I gh] Hkfä 'kCn çpyu e vk;k gA _Xon Ifgrk] cgnkj.;d mifu"kn] NkUnkX; mifu"kn] dFkk vkj dkLrdh mifu"kn e] Hkfä 'kCn dk db ckj InfHkr fd;k x;k gA JhenHkxon xhrk dk Hkfä ;kx bI fcn ij vf/kd o.kukRed gA ;g Kku ¼Kku½] de ¼de½ vkj Hkfä ¼Hkfä½ dk Hkkfrd txr d c/ku dk rkMu vkj Io'kfäeku b'oj dh Iok dju d fy, rhu vko';d fo'k"krk, crkrh gA bI çdkj Hkfä ek{k çkfIr d rhu ekU;rk çkIr Ik/kuk e I ,d gA Jh jkekut vkpk; ,d Hkkjrh; nk'kfud Fk vkj mUg Jh o".kookn d IcI egRoi.k Ir d :i e tkuk tkrk gA jkekun u nf{k.k Hkkjr e jkekut dk mÙkj Hkkjr e yk;kA mUgku :f<oknh iFk dh c<rh vkipkfjdrk d f[kykQ vkokt mBkb vkj çe vkj Hkfä d IIekpkj d vk/kkj ij o".kookn d ,d u, Ldy dh LFkkiuk dhA mudk IcI mRकृ"V ;kxnku mud vu;kf;;k d chp tkfr d Hkn dk mUeyu gA

Hkfä vkUnksyu dh mRifÙk dk dkj.k

Hkkjrh; ijijk e Hkfä dh vo/kkj.kk dkb ub ugh FkhA ;g fgn /ke ftruk gh ijkuk gA yfdu tc ge Ikekftd&/kkfed i"BHkfe d InHk e Hkfä vkUnksyu dh ckr djr g rk bIdk ,d vyx vFk gA Hkfä vkUnksyu ,d ub pukrh dk Ikeuk dju d fy, Hkkjrh; çfrØ;k I Icf/kr g tk bLykeh /ke d :i e fn[kkb nhA rF; d :i e Hkfä vkUnksyu Hkkjr e bLyke d mnHko dk çR;{k ifj.kke FkkA bI vkUnksyu d tUe vkj of) d dkj.kk dh ryk'k vc rd ugh gA

Hkfä vkUnksyu dh fo'k"krk,

;|fi vkUnksyu d çpkjd Hkkjr d fofHkUu fgLIk I Fk] fofHkUu Hkk"kkvk e ckr dh vkj fofHkUu min'k çLrr fd,] mud fopkjk vkj n'ku e ,d leku lekurk FkhA

1- Hkfä vkUnksyu ,d'ojokn ;k ,d b'oj dh mikIuk ij dfær FkkA mud fy, jke vkj jghe] b'oj vkj vYykg ,d gh Hkxoku d vyx&vyx uke Fk] tk lokPp gA nIj 'kCnk e] mUgku noRo dh ,drk ij tkj fn;kA

2- Hkfä vkUnksyu dh vU; çe[k fo'k"krk Hkfä ;k Hkxoku dh Hkfä ij tkj Fkk D;kfd ek{k çkIr dju dk ,dek= Ik/ku gA Io'kfäeku d fy, lokPp Hkfä d IkFk dkb Hkh mI

egl l dj ldrk gA bl çdkj Hkfä Kku ;k Kku vkj de ;k de l J"B FkhA Hkxoku dh itk d fy, lekjkg ;k vu"Bku tlh dkb vU; vkipkfjdrk dh vko';drk ugh FkhA

3- Hkfä vkUnksyu u ,d ,l min'kd ;k x# dh vko';drk dh odkyr dh tk bl vfre y{; d fy, Hkä dk ekxn'ku djA ,d lPpk x# Hkxoku dk çklr dju dk e[; lkr FkkA og vdy gh mfpr efty rd igpu d fy, çdk'k dk ekx fn[kk ldrk FkkA ,d x# Hkä dk Hkkfrd nfu;k l vk/;kfRed nfu;k e y tk ldrk gA

4- i#"kk ;k lkoHkkfed Hkkbpkj dh lekurk Hkfä iFk dk ,d vkj dkfMuy n'ku FkkA rF; d :i e] Hkfä vkUnksyu u uLyh; HkmHkko] tkfr inkuØe vkj bl rjg d lkekftd HkmHkkok d f[kykQ viuh vkokt mBkb FkhA ;g ekuk tkrk Fkk fd Hkxoku dh lHkh jpuk, leku Fkh vkj blfy,] lHkh i#"kk d lkFk leku 0;ogkj fd;k tkuk pkfg,A

çfr}}h /kel l pukrh

çkphu dky e fgn /ke dk ck) /ke vkj tu /ke tl u, /kek l pukfr;k dk lkeuk djuk iMk FkkA ;gk rd fd Hkkjr d dN çe[k 'kklld bu /kek d vu;k;h cu x,A mUgku u doy bu u, /kek dk lj{k.k fd;k cfYd bu /kek d çlkj e ij fny l lg;kx fn;kA yfdu le; d lkFk fgn /ke d lfg".k vkj mnkj दृf"Vdk.k d dkj.k bu nkuk /kek u viuh thou 'kfä [kk nhA ;gk rd fd Hkxoku c) dk fgn iFk e Hkxoku कृ".k d uko vorkj d :i e ekuk tkrk gA

gkykfd] bLyke dk ekeyk fcydy vyx FkkA 8 oh 'krkCnh bLoh e elyeku igyh ckj Hkkjr igpA bld ckn 13 oh 'krkCnh bLoh dh 'k#vkr rd mUgku Hkkjrh;k dh fu;fr ij 'kklu djuk 'k: dj fn;kA blfy, ;g 'kkld lenk; dk /ke cu x;kA bl /ke dh viuh 0;fäxr fo'k"krk, Fkh tl lkoHkkfed Hkkbpkjk] lekt e lHkh dh lekurk] fdlh Hkh tkfr 0;oLFkk ;k vLi';rk dk vHkko] efr itk dk fojk/k vkj lcl c<dj] ,d'ojokn ;k b'oj dh ,drk dk vH;klA

ihf<;k l ,d lkFk jgu vkj nk lenk;k d ykxk d chp yxkrkj ckrphr d ckn fgn vkj elyekuk d chp mnkjrk vkj mnkjrk dh Hkkouk c<hA lpr :i l vkj vutku e bLyke d vkn'kk u fgnvk d ,d ox d fnekx ij ,d mnkj çHkko mRiUu fd;k vkj mnkj दृf"Vdk.k dh of) dk c<kok fn;kA mud vkilh lng] ?k.kk vkj çfr}f}rk dk n[kr g, ,drk vkj c/kRo dk ,d u;k c/ku mHkju yxkA ektnk 0;oLFkk dk cnyu d lkFk&lkFk fgn ekU;rkvk d rku&cku e vkey&py ifjoru yku dh furkr vko';drk FkhA

Hkkjr ij Hkfä vkUnksyu d çHkko

ey :i l nf{k.k Hkkjr e 9 oh 'krkCnh e 'k: gvk Hkfä vkUnksyu 'kdjkpk; d lkFk Hkkjr d lHkh fgLlk e Qyk vkj 16 oh 'krkCnh rd ,d egku vk/;kfRed 'kfä Fkh] fo'k"kdj dchj] ukud vkj Jh pkrU; }kjk cukb xb egku ygj d ckn ,e-th- jkukM u viuh
पुस्तक द राइज ऑफ मराठा पावर में इस आध्यात्मिक जागरण के गहरे प्रभाव को दर्शाया है।
ÞHkfä vkUnksyu d e[; ifj.kke Fk& 'kkfCnd lkfgR; dk fodkl] tkfrxr fof'k"Vrk dk l'kk/ku] ikfjokfjd thou dk ifof=dj.k] efgykvk dk ntk Åpk djuk] ekuork vkj

International Journal of Management, IT & Engineering
Vol. 9 Issue 1, January 2019,
ISSN: 2249-0558 Impact Factor: 7.119
Journal Homepage: http://www.ijmra.us, Email: editorijmie@gmail.com
Double-Blind Peer Reviewed Refereed Open Access International Journal - Included in the International Serial Directories Indexed & Listed at: Ulrich's Periodicals Directory ©, U.S.A., Open J-Gate as well as in Cabell's Directories of Publishing Opportunities, U.S.A

lfg".krk dk çpkj] bLyke d lkFk vkf'kd leetL;] lLdkj vkj lekjkg] rhFk;k=kvk] miokl dk leUo;A vkfn] lh[ku vkj fpru vkj çe vkj fo'okl d lkFk Hkxoku dh itk dju d fy,] cgnookn dh vf/kdrk vkj jk"V d mRFkku d fy, mPp Lrj dh {kerk nkuk d fopkj vkj dkjokbAß

mlh le; dN l/kkj nk lenk;k d chp e=h i.k lc/kk dk c<kok nu d fy, fgn /ke vkj bLyke d chp le>krk dju d fy, mRld FkA çkQlj , ,y JhokLro dk dguk g fd ;g vknkyu dkQh gn rd ;g le>u e lQy jgk fd itk d ljyhdj.k vkj ikjifjd tkfr;k d fu;ek dk mnkj cuku dh igyh oLr gA

fgn turk d chp Åp&uhp mud db iokxgk dk Hky xb vkj Hkfä iFk d l/kkjdk d ln'k e fo'okl fd;k fd lHkh ykx Hkxoku dh दृf"V e leku Fk vkj ;g tUe /kkfed efä d fy, dkb ck/kk ugh FkhA

vknkyu viuh nljh oLr] vFkkr] fgn] efLye ,drk dk çklr dju e foQy jgkA u rk rd&vQxku 'kkldk u vkj u gh efLye turk u jke&lhrk ;k jk/kk&कृ".k iFk dk Lohdkj fd;kA

mUgku ;g ekuu l budkj dj fn;k fd jke vkj jghe] b'oj vkj vYykg ,d gh b'oj d vknkyu d uke Fk] gkykfd] l;kx l ,d vkj BkI miyfC/k d fy, ftEenkj cu x,] vFkkr] gekj oukdyj lkfgR; d fodkl vkj lo/kuA

Hkfä lrk u lkoHkkfed f'k{kk dk fl[kk;k vkj lekt dh lkekftd ljpuk e Økfr ykbA lHkh lr ekuork l l;kj djr Fk vkj Hkxoku d çfr lefir FkA yfdu mud f'k"; 0;fäxr iokxg l Åij mBu e foQy jg vkj mUgku lçnk;k vkj mi&lçnk;k dk fuek.k fd;kA ifj.kkeLo:i Hkkjrh; lekt :f<okn ij vk/kkfjr u, iFkk dh l[;k e foHkkftr gk x;kA

mÙkj Hkkjr e Hkfä vknkyu

13 oh l 15 oh 'krkCnh rd mÙkj vkj ioh Hkkjr vkj egkjk"V e db ykdfç; lkekftd&/kkfed vknkyu Qy&QyA Hkfä vkj /kkfed lekurk ij tkj u bu vknkyuk dh fo'k"krk crkbA lYrur dky d yxHkx lHkh Hkfä vknkyuk dk lc/k ,d nf{k.k Hkkjrh; o".ko vkpk; ;k nlj l jgk gA bu dkj.kk l] db fo}kuk dk ekuuk g fd lYrur dky d Hkfä vknkyu ijku Hkfä vknkyu dh fujrjrk ;k iu#RFkku FkA mudk rd g fd lid ;k çlkj d dkj.k nkuk d chp nk'kfud vkj opkfjd lc/k FkA bl çdkj] dch vkj mÙkj Hkkjr e xjl.kokn ,d'ojokn vknkyuk d vU; urkvk d ckj e ekuk tkrk g fd o jkekun d f'k"; Fk] ftud ckj e ekuk tkrk g fd o jkekut d nk'kfud vkn'k l tM FkA blh rjg d nkok dk lkeu j[kk x;k g fd pkrU; ek/ko d nk'kfud Ldy d FkA ;g Hkh ekuk tkrk g fd कृ".k Hkfä ij tkj nu d dkj.k fuEckd d Ldy l tM FkA

Hkfä vknkyu u cfu;knh rjhdk l Hkkjrh; lekt d vMjcyh dk l'kä cuk;k vkj ekf[kd lkfgR; d fodkl d fy, vko';d çkRlkgu Hkh çnku fd;kA xk;u vkj y[ku dk le>u okyk dh ;g ijijk] gkykfd] e[;/kkjk e vku okyk Hkfä vknkyu d lkFk lekIr

International Journal of Management, IT & Engineering
Vol. 9 Issue 1, January 2019,
ISSN: 2249-0558 Impact Factor: 7.119
Journal Homepage: http://www.ijmra.us, Email: editorijmie@gmail.com
Double-Blind Peer Reviewed Refereed Open Access International Journal - Included in the International Serial Directories Indexed & Listed at: Ulrich's Periodicals Directory ©, U.S.A., Open J-Gate as well as in Cabell's Directories of Publishing Opportunities, U.S.A

ugh gbA ;fn ge e/;;xhu Hkfä vknksyu dk vPNh rjg l le>r g] rk gekj fy, jktk राममोहन रॉय, केसब चंद्र सेन, भाई गिरीश चंद्र सेन, टैगोर, गांधी और अबुल कलाम आजाद tSlh db vk/kfud Hkkjrh; gfLr;k dh mnkj Hkkouk dk le>uk vklku gkxkA Hkfä vknksyu e ge fgn /kexFkk d çfr vcMdj dh çfrfØ;k dk vueku yxk ldr gA ;g le>uk ef'dy ugh g] D;k d okrkoj.k e lkçnkf;d ruko c<k] dchj xk/kh vkj Vxkj nkuk d fy, cgr çrhdkRed vkj çklfxd çrhr g,A

lUnHk xUFk

- xycnu cxe gek;ukek ¼vu0½ ,p- cojht] ubZ fnYYh 1972
- vcy Qty vkbu&vdcjh] ¼vu0½ ,p0 Cykd] eu] ftYn&1 ubZ fnYyh] 1965
- Vofu;j VoYl bu bf.M;k ¼l0½ cky] ¼Hkkx&1&2½] ykgkj] 1889
- dchj xFkkoyh ¼l0½ ekrk iIkn xlr] lkfgR; Hkou] bykgkckn] 1922
- nkn n;ky dh ok.kh ¼l0½ l/kkdj f}onh] ukxj ipkfj.kh lHkk okjk.klh] 1906
- नानकवाणी (स0) परषुराम चतुर्वेदी, नागरी प्रचारिणी सभा वाराणसी 1966
- rylhnkl jkepfjr ekul ¼Vhdk½] ekrk iIkn xlr] fgUnLrkuh ,dMeh] bykgkckn] 1932
- fo|kifr Bkdj dhfryrk ¼l0½ ckcjke lDluk] bf.M;u iIl fyfeVM] bykgkckn] 1987
- ljnkl lj lkxj ¼l0½ uUn nykj ckti;h ¼Hkkx&2½
- मलिक मुहम्मद जायसी आखिरी कलाम (सं0) रामचन्द्र षुक्ल, नागरी प्रचारिणी सभा okjk.klh] 1935
- रहीम कवितावली (सं0) डॉ0 सत्य प्रकाष मिश्र, लोक भारती प्रकाषन, इलाहाबाद, 1964
- राम नरेष वर्मा हिन्दी सगुण काव्य की साLdfrd Hkfedk] ukxjh ikpkfj.kh lHkk okjk.klh] 1962
- foey dekj tu lQh er vkj fgUnh lkfgR;] vkRekjke ,.M lUl] fnYyh] 1955
- वियोगी हरि संत सुधा सार, सस्ता साहित्य मण्डल प्रकाषन, नई दिल्ली, तृतीय संस्करण, 2004