International Journal of Research in Social Sciences
Vol. 9 Issue 1, January 2019,
ISSN: 2249-2496 Impact Factor: 7.081
Journal Homepage: http://www.ijmra.us, Email: editorijmie@gmail.com
Double-Blind Peer Reviewed Refereed Open Access International Journal - Included in the International Serial Directories Indexed & Listed at: Ulrich's Periodicals Directory ©, U.S.A., Open J-Gate as well as in Cabell's Directories of Publishing Opportunities, U.S.A

vUr%ij.kk dh vfHkO;fDr es fodflr gkrk lgxy&lkfgR;

(श्री हरदर्शku lgxy d lkFk HksVokrk½

भूपेशk] lgk;d vkpk;l ,o शkk/kkFkh
¼ih,p-Mh-&fgUnh½
महाराजा गंगासिंह विश्ofo|ky;] chdkuj
(शोध निदेशkd&Mk- t;Jh lfB;k½

Jh gjn"ku lgxy jktLFkku d ifl) lkfgR;dkj g] ftUgku dgkuh] miU;kl] ukVd] vkRedFkk] y?kdFkk ,o lkef;d y[ku lfgr fofo/k fo/kkvk l lkfgR; dh Jhof) dju e egrh Hkfedk fuHkkb gA bud lkfgR; e foHkktu vkj foLFkkiu dh onuk g] rk uo&fuek.k dk ldYi Hkh gA ifrdyre ifjfLFkfr;k e Hkh thou d ifr vkLFkk vkj lek;ktu dk ln"k nu oky lgxy&lkfgR; e Lor=rk d ckn dh cgfo/k lonuk,; ;FkkFk&ck/k l lefUor gkdj ikBdk d ekul iVy ij viuh vfeV Nki NkM tkrh gA chdkuj dh MIyDI dkykuh fLFkr ^lokn* ¼vkokl½ ij mudh lkfgfR;d ;k=k d ckj e foLrkj l ppk gbA lgk;d vkpk;l d in dk;jr vkj ih,p-Mh- शोधार्थी भूपे"k d lkFk gb bl ckrphr d ie[k v"k iLrr g &

Hki"k % ueLdkj lgxy lkgc] lkfgfR;d {k= e vkidh fof"ष्ट उपलब्धियों और योगदान को n[kr g, jktLFkku if=dk }kjk lEekfur fd, tku ij c/kkbA bl HkV okrk e ejk igyk i"u vkid ikfjokfjd vkj lkfgfR;d ifjo"k d lEcU/k e gA vkidk cpiu ikfdLrku d itkc lc e chrk vkj fd"kkjo; Hkkjr d itkc vkj mÙkjin"k eA पंजाबी और ऊर्दू से नजदीकी के बावजूद आपने हिन्दी भाषा को लेखन का माध्यe cuk;kA bl lEcU/k e dN crkb,A

lgxy lkgc % vly e] e doy itkc e gh ugh jgk] cfYd i"kkoj] vQxkfuLrku tl bykdk l lEcfU/kr jgk dfUn;k] itkc tgk ejk tUe gvkA djkM ykfylu e

International Journal of Research in Social Sciences
Vol. 9 Issue 1, January 2019,
ISSN: 2249-2496 Impact Factor: 7.081
Journal Homepage: http://www.ijmra.us, Email: editorijmie@gmail.com
Double-Blind Peer Reviewed Refereed Open Access International Journal - Included in the International Serial Directories Indexed & Listed at: Ulrich's Periodicals Directory ©, U.S.A., Open J-Gate as well as in Cabell's Directories of Publishing Opportunities, U.S.A

gekjk i”ruh edku g] ;g ftyk et¶Qjx< e FkkA e vQxkfuLrku] i”kkoj e Hkh jgk] fQj fl U/k e jgk] mlds ckn ------ vkj db txg l lEcfU/kr gA djkM vkj dfUn;k tlh txgk ij jgkA fdyr शेखुपुरा में मैंने थोड़ा–सा हो”k lEHkkyk] mlds ckn fQj] tc ikfdLrku dk fuek.k gvk] rc eu fdru /kDd [kk,A ejh vkRedFkk e lc dN fy[kk gvk gA tgk rd i”u fgUnh e fy[ku dk g] ok nhxj ckr gA vly e D;k g fd e itkch] ljk;dh] Ån] fgUnh vkj vxth ikp भाषाओं का ज्ञाता हूँ और मेरी कहानियों में ये सारे के सारे शब्द, वाक्य और तौर–तरीका] mudh Vku lc lfEefyr gA vkj tgk rd i”u vkidk fgUnh e fy[ku dk gA ge rk हिन्दी को घटिया भाषk ekur Fk vkj Ån dk cf<;kA yMfd;k dk fgUnh vkj yMdk dk Ån i<kr Fk] ge fgUnh dk etkd mMkr Fk] fgUnh D;k ef”dy g\ ¼gkFk l dN b'kkjk djr g,½ ;&; djk] Åij ykbu [khp nk] fgUnh cu xbA gvk ; fd ejk dN #>ku bl rjg dk Fkk fd lukru /ke Ldy e eu i<kb djhA lLdr vkj fgUnh eu vkIV dh] Ån l fQj Hkh lkFk yxk jgkA mlds ckn n”k foHkktu gvk rk ejh dFkkvk e-------------- Ån d fcuk ok dFkk ijh gk gh ugh ldrh] itkch d fcuk ok dFkk ijh gk gh ugh ldrhA ये शब्दावली jph&clh gA e> ugh yxrk fd e doy fgUnh vkj l;kj fgUnh vkj ikf.MR; okyh fgUnh fy[k] lkjk feyk gvk gA Ån e eu fy[kk] Ån e e Nik vkj mlds ckn ejk Ån l ekgHkx gvkA itkch okyk u e> vkQj fn;k fd vki itkch e dN fy[k dj Hkt nhft,A eu dgk& Hk;k vc ejh सोच की भाषा हिन्दी है औj e vc fgUnh e gh fy[krk gA fgUnh e bruk dN g fd e nlj pDdj e iM ugh ldrkA exj ok tk Vku g itkch] vxth] Ån ;k BB lरायटी भाषा] ये शब्दावली मेरी कहानियों में रची बसी है। budh yXot dk n[kdj dkb Hkh le> tkrk g fd lgxy lkgc dh fy[kh gb gA

Hkki”k ½ lgxy lkgc] vkidh lkfgR; ltu dh ij.kk d ckj e dN crkb,A

lgxy lkgc ½ vki ekux! tc e <kb lky dk Fkk] rHkh l fy[k jgk g] ; dkb ij.kk dh ckr ugh gA ; tUetkr] ------------ dN viu vnj clk gvk vkrk gA db ykx cPpk l iNr g fd Hkkb r cMk gkdj D;k cuxk\ rk cPpk tokc nrk g fd e

International Journal of Research in Social Sciences
Vol. 9 Issue 1, January 2019,
ISSN: 2249-2496 Impact Factor: 7.081
Journal Homepage: http://www.ijmra.us, Email: editorijmie@gmail.com
Double-Blind Peer Reviewed Refereed Open Access International Journal - Included in the International Serial Directories Indexed & Listed at: Ulrich's Periodicals Directory ©, U.S.A., Open J-Gate as well as in Cabell's Directories of Publishing Opportunities, U.S.A

MkDVj cuxk ;k vkj dN cuxk] yfdu ej eg l viu vki fudyk fd dfo cuxkA ej ikl ,d ,yce g] बहुत शौक था फोटोग्राफी काA eu viu dkMd dej l db QkVk fy; vkj viu gkFk l ,yce cukb vkj ,yce e lcl igy D;k dkj.k Fkk fd johUnukFk Vxkj dk QkVk yxk fn;kA ; lkjk tUetkr ,d vr%ij.kk l fy[kk tkrk gA u fdlh dk n[k dj u fdlh dh udy djdA eu vHkh dkb ,d yDpj fn;k Fkk] rk eu ;gh dgk Fkk fd Hk;k vkiu cgr i"klk dj nh fd lgxy lkgc u 40 fdrkc fy[kh gA exj lPpkb ;g g fd ; eu ugh fy[kh] ;g e>l fy[kh xbA

Hki"k % vkid :e e ,UVku p[ko dh QkVk yxh gb g vkj b/kj tk vkid ikQlj jke"oj n;ky th ---------

lgxy lkgc % gk] ; t:j gA ; Hkh jpuk/kferk d lkFk e tMh gb gA vHkh Hkh ej ikl 1956 dk ,d fgUnLrku dk dfVx g] mle p[ko dh dgkuh -------- D;k uke g ml dgkuh dk ---------- ¼;kn djr g,½ gk! 'आठ रूबल' यही शीर्षक है। उसकाk eu i<k vk gk! D;k vlj fd;k mlu e> ij] tkn gh dj fn;kA e ikxy gk x;kA p[ko! Okk y[kd ftldk eu uke gh ugh lukA e Qkju lc dN le> x;kA ; D;k vr%ij.kk mldk le>u dk ekSdk e> e lek;k gvk FkkA p[ko dh ryk"k e fnYyh dh lMdk ij ?kerk fQjkA e> okM u- 06 fey xbA ; fdrkc ej fy, xhrk d leku gA eu db nQk ml fjihV fd;kA p[ko eyr;k MkDVj FkA viuh dgkuh e ok ikxy [kku d ckj e fy[kr g fd tk ykx vUnj g mudk rk ckgj gkuk pkfg, vkj tk ckgj g mUg vUnj gkuk pkfg,A gdhdr e ; nfu;k ikxyk dh gA p[ko dk thou&n"ku cgr gh vkd"kd gA bruh NkVh&lh me e ------- 1860 e ink gvk vkj 1904 e xtj x;kA ogh ejk x: gA vxj vki pkg rk e p[ko dh 80 dgkfu;k tckuh luk ldrk gA p[ko tlk dkb ugh gvkA gkykfd dN vPN y[kd g& ekikl k g] iy cd g] cgr gA eu ; Hkh fy[kk fd ektnk Hkkjrh; y[ku fon"kh y[ku l de gA xkdh] VkYl&Vk;] mud ckn rxuo] i"kfdu]

International Journal of Research in Social Sciences
Vol. 9 Issue 1, January 2019,
ISSN: 2249-2496 Impact Factor: 7.081
Journal Homepage: http://www.ijmra.us, Email: editorijmie@gmail.com
Double-Blind Peer Reviewed Refereed Open Access International Journal - Included in the International Serial Directories Indexed & Listed at: Ulrich's Periodicals Directory ©, U.S.A., Open J-Gate as well as in Cabell's Directories of Publishing Opportunities, U.S.A

vkl=kOLdh] ¶;knkj nkLrkoLdh -------,d ne l dl ijh ,d Vhe cuh vkj llkj e viuk ncnck fn[kk;kA

Hkki"k % lgxy lkgc] thou vkj y[ku e vki fdl fo"ks"k विचारधारा या चिंतन से प्रभावित jg\

lgxy lkgc % fopkj/kkjk u viuku l e> dN udlku g,] exj lPpkb ;g g fd fdlh fopkj/kkjk l tMu dk eryc g& ikVh ykbu d Åij ckyuk] tk fd vkidk fny xokgh ugh nrk gA blfy, eu dkb Hkh fopkj/kkjk] dkb Hkh okn ugh viuk;kA ejh jpukvk e lc&dN Lor% ifjr gA e tk fy[krk g oLrr% og e>l fy[kk tkrk gA eu fdlh foe"k ;k okn dk /;ku e j[k dj ugh fy[kkA

Hkki"k % vkiu lkfgR; dh vyx&vyx fo/kkvk e y[ku fd;kA dgkfu;k fy[kh] miU;kl fy[k] gkL;&O;X; Hkh g vkj ukVd HkhA bue l dkulh fo/kk vkidk lcl vf/kd vkकर्षित और रोekfpr djrh g\

सहगल साहब : असल में, मैंने लिखना कहानी से ही शुरू किया है और कहानी gh ejh fi; fo/kk gA mld ckn eu cky dgkfu;k भी साथ–साथ शुरू कर दीA ejh 100 dgkfu;k dk ldyu cky lkfgR; pkj Hkkxk e g vkj cMk dh dy dgkfu;k yxHkx 250 gA ckdh fucU/k] dfork, FkkMh fy[kh tk Nih gA mld ckn cky dfork, fy[kh tk dkQh vPNh vkj cMh&cMh if=dkvk e [kc jx&<x l Nih gA ckdh nljh fo/kkvk dh ckr g rk ; Hkh LikuVfu;l gh g fd tc Hkh nljh fo/kk e fy[kr g rk lc dN pt djuk iMrk gA viu vki pt gk tkrk gA mldh भाषा कहानी की भाषk ugh gkrhA j[kkfp= fy[k rk रेखाचित्र की भाषा होगी। निबन्ध fy[kx तो निबन्ध की अलग भाषा होगी। सारी भाषा] lkjk LVDpj cny tk;xkA rHkh blkQ gkrk gA

Hkki"k % vkiu n"k foHkktu dh =klnh dk n[kk vkj Hkkxk gA foHkktu dk vk/kkj cukdj [kc lkj jpukdkjk u vyx&vyx miU;kl vkj dgkfu;k fy[kh gA mu e l vki

lcl vf/kd ekfed vkj gdhdr d djhc fdldk ekur g vkj vkidh jpuk,i mul fdl rjg vyx g\

lgxy lkgc % eUVk foHkktu dk ekLVj eu gA ekgu jkd"k dh Hkh dN dgkfu;k g] ckMj dk dRrk ;k ,lk gh dN uke g (वास्तविक शीर्षक–टिटवाल का कुत्ता)A cgr tcjnLr dgkuh gA djrkj flg nXxy dh Hkh ,d dgkuh gA ;"kiky dk ^>Bk lp* Hkh cgr iHkkfor djrk gA vkj Hkh cgr lkj gA

Hki"k % lgxy lkgc] आजादी की पृष्ठभूमि में दे"k e lkEinkf;d fglk pje ij FkhA blds lek/kku d fy, n"I विभाजन तक को स्वीकार किया गया। आपकी दृष्टि में ; mik; fdruk dkjxj jgk ;k ugh jgk\

lgxy lkgc % Hkkb] njvly ykx dgr g, fgpfdpkr gA tk ldyj dgykr g vkj mlfglkc l ckr djr gA lPpkb ;g g fd igyh ckr foHkktu D;k gvkA efLye कहते थे कि हम अलग कौम हैं, अलग राष्ट्र हैं और fgUnvk d lkFk ugh jg ldr rk ikfdLrku vfLrRo e vk;kA mld xugxkj dku Fk\ iVy] ftUuk] ug: vkj गांधी ये सब उसके गुनहगार थे। विभाजन हो गया। पहले दो राष्ट्र की बात कही गई, tc fgUnLrku cuk rk fgUnvk d fy, cuk vkj ikfdLrku elyekuk d fy,A yfdu ckn e D;k gvk] vki tkur gA foHkktu d ckotn vHkh Hkh lkEinkf;drk dh leL;k cuh gbi gA ftl foLFkkiu dk geu Hkkxk] ok vkt rd cjdjkj gA

Hki"k % foLFkkiu d nlj igy d :i e शरणार्थी समस्या भी है। ikfdLrku] ckXykn"k vkj vHkh cek l jkहिंग्या शरणार्थी आ रहे हैं। d"ehj ?kkVh lfgr vU; LFkkuk ij n"k d Hkhrj gku oky foLFkkiu d n"; Hkh fn[kkb nr gA bud ckj e vkid D;k fopkj g\

lgxy lkgc % bl lEcU/k e ej cgr dV fopkj gA njvly xoeUV tk pkgrh g ogh gkrk gA ikfdLrkuh xoeUV u ugh pkgk fd fgUn ogk jg rk mUgku dRy&vke djok;kA e tgk l foLFkkfir gvk g, किला शेखुपुरा से] ogk ,d ckn"kkg dk cgr cMk fdyk Fkk] mle tkdj fgUn Ni x,A fdy dk njoktk bruk etcr Fkk fd

ugh VVuk FkkA nxkb;k u fdruk gh tkj yxk;k fQj gkfFk;k dk ydj vk; yfdu njokt d etcr dhy yxh gbZ Fkh rk gkFkh Hkh Mj x,A mlds ckn Vd vk;kA vki gh lkpk fd nxkb;k dk ryokj] dVkj vkj dN cUnd Hkh fey ldrh g] yfdu njoktk rkM dj Vd fdy e vk x; vkj lcdk ykbu e [kMkdj xkfy;k l Hkku fn;k x;kA vkt gekj n"k e d"ehj] ckXykn"kh ?klifB;k dh tk leL;k g ok lc ljdkj dh <y&ey uhfr;k d dkj.k gA ge oYM vkfifu;u l Mjr g] ikfdLrku ugh MjrkA ok ge"kk viu ,x"ku dk Qk;nk mBkrk gA d"ehjh if.Mr vc rd viu gh n"k e foLFkkfir gA vk|kfxd fodkl Hkh foLFkkiu dk ,d cMk dkj.k curk tk jgk gA

Hkk"k % vkidh igyh dgkuh lu 1967 e idkf"kr हुई और लगभग पिछली आधी शताब्दी से vki yxkrkj fy[k jg gA bl nkjku lkfgR; d {k= e D;k&D;k cnyko g,\

lgxy lkgc % [kc lkj cnyko g, g] vkt dk y[kd T;knk foLrkjoknh gkr&gkr viuh nxfr djok cBk gA y[kd viu nkf;Ro l HkVd x;k g vkj ;FkkFkokn d uke ij db ,lh pht ---------- Qykuk&f<xkuk irk ugh D;k&D;k fy[k jg gA vki nf[k; ; tk frdMh cuh & ekgu jkd"k] dey"oj vkj jktUn ;kno& mUgku Hkh ;FkkFk d uke ij ,lk -------- ¼dN Hkyr g,] dN ------ ;kn djr g,½ fuey oek --- ------ mudk ijk lkfgR; fon"k ifjo"k l tMk gvk vk;kfrr lkfgR; gA ok viuh tMk l mRifjr ugh gA eu viuh vkRedFkk e crk;k g fd fnYyh vkj xkft;kckn tl egkuxjk e vkt Hkh ykx fdru vPN g] lg;kx dju oky gA yfdu vkt d nkj e tk egkuxjh; ;FkkFk fy[kk tk jgk g] og vi.k gA

Hkk"k % lpuk vkj rduhdh Økfr u lkfgR; dk fdl idkj iHkkfor fd;k\

lgxy lkgc % blu lkfgR; dk vfgr gh fd;k g] fgr rk ugh fd;kA vc i<u dh vknr [kRe gkrh tk jgh g] fy[ku dh vknr Hkh NV jgh gA tk Hkh cdokl] dpjk g mlu uV ij Mky nr gA vk/kfudrk dk nkok dju oky lkfgR;dkj dk bl ij Hkh rk fy[kuk pkfg,A fdlh jpuk e y[kd }kjk [kn dk [kkdj fy[kuk] mldk

vkRe lkr djuk vkj jpuk e viuh ryk"k djuk] viu vkidk tkuuk] le>ukA ok ifØ;k Hkh [kRe gk jgh gA jpuk rHkh cgr vPNh curh g tc y[kd mle cgr dN vudgk NkM nA vxj ikBd dk Hkkxhnkj ugh cuk;k vkj lc dN dg fn;k rk ikBd d fy, D;k cpk\

Hki"k % vkidh ckr ludj yxrk g fd vkt ikBd vkj y[kd d chp e dN rkyey ugh cu ik jgk\

lgxy lkgc % dfork e igy y; Fkh] rdkUr dk0; FkkA ok ,lk Fkk fd lur gh ;kn gk tk,A gekj ftru Hkh ikphu xFk g ekle d Åij] 0;ogkj vkj f"k{kk d Åij vkj nlj Kku&foKkuk l lcf/kr g] yxHkx lc ekf[kd vkj rdkUr gA vkt dh dfork ;kn ugh jgrhA ^pded* e cM&cM dfo;k dh ckfj"k vkj ikuh d Åij dfork Nkih xbA eu mudk ikLVdkM fy[kk fd ; pfpr dfo g vkj budh dfork, c"kd vPNh g] ppk e g vkj ; dfo Hkh ppk e g exj gdhdr ;g g fd e> vPNh rk yxh] exj e Hky x;kA ;kn jgh rk dchj dh ;kn jgh& ^^; tx ikuh dk cycykA**

Hki"k % vkid ektnk y[ku dk; d ckj e dN crkb,A

lgxy lkgc % bu fnuk rch;r dN Bhd ugh gA exj fy[kuk ejh iofÙk e gA ,d dgkuh eu vHkh dEiyhV dh g] ,d chp e gA eu ,d dgkuh fnYyh e rhu txg Hkth vkj rhuk gh txg& ,d jl;fVM if=dk e] v[kckj e vkj fQYeh nfu;k e& ,d lkFk gh Ni xbA ejk fopkj Fkk fd dkb ,d Nkixk rk nlj dk euk dj nxk yfdu rhuk e gh ,d lkFk Ni xbA bl vki [kn dk [kkdj fy[kh gb jpuk dh mikn;rk dk vUnktk yxk ldr gA ge Hkh rlYyh gkrh g fd ge dkb fujFkd dke ugh dj jg gA

Hki"k % lk{kkRdkj d vfUre i"u d :i e oreku lkfgR;dkjk] Jkrkvk vkj ikBdx.k d fy, vkidk D;k ln"k g\

International Journal of Research in Social Sciences
Vol. 9 Issue 1, January 2019,
ISSN: 2249-2496 Impact Factor: 7.081
Journal Homepage: http://www.ijmra.us, Email: editorijmie@gmail.com
Double-Blind Peer Reviewed Refereed Open Access International Journal - Included in the International Serial Directories Indexed & Listed at: Ulrich's Periodicals Directory ©, U.S.A., Open J-Gate as well as in Cabell's Directories of Publishing Opportunities, U.S.A

lgxy lkgc % tlk fd eu crk;k fd igy fdruh] fdruh] fdruh if=dk, fcdrh FkhA tcfd vkt tk cd lyj g] LVky yxkdj fdrkc cpr g ok fxuh puh if=dkvk dh pkj&ikp gh ifr;k gh exokr g vkj db ckj o Hkh ugh fcdrhA lkQ g ikBdx.k rk de g, gh gA yfdu vPN lkfgR; dk egÙo rk ge"kk jgxkA

Hkki"k % /kU;okn] lgxy lkgcA ej fjlp lEcU/kh dk; d fy, lk{kkRdkj }kjk ekxn"ku nu d fy, ân; l vkHkkjA

lgxy lkgc % FkD; ojh epA