

fgndrkuh 'kkL=h; I æhr ea ?kj kuk i jã jk dh mRi fùk , oa
fodkl & , d foopukRed v/; ; u

डॉ गीता शर्मा

I æhr foHkkx
egf"kl n; kuan fo' ofo | ky; j kgrd

Hkrfedk

I æhr , d mPp dksV dh yfyr dyk gS ftl s 64 dykvka ea JSB dyk dh mi kf/k çklr
gA fgndrkuh 'kkL=h; I æhr , d fojkl r gS tks l fn; ka l s fodfl r gksh tk jgh gS
fdl h Hkh dyk ea dYi uk' khyrk vksj I tukRedrk ; g nks , s i gyw gS ftul s dyk dh
vuHkfr dks u, vk; ke fn, tk l drs gS vr% Hkkjrh; I æhr ea dYi uk dh foHkUurk ds
dkj.k gh dbz ?kj kuka us tle fy; k fgndrkuh I æhr ea , d egRo i wkl gS LFky fplg
fj; kl rka ds l j {k.k ds rgr ?kj kuka dh LFkki uk gPZ ?kj kuk i jã jk Hkkjrh; I æhr ds
vuq e ; k eksyd vo/kkj .kk gS fdl h Hkh fo' k"V ?kj kus l s tM9 dykdj ml ?kj kus dh
fo' k'skKka dks vi ukdj vi uh dyk dk çn' kU djrs gS 'kCndks k ea ?kj kuk 'kCn dk vFKZ
dy i jã jk ; k l çnk; fn; k x; k gAçkphu I æhr ds bfrgkl ea x# f'k"; i jã jk dk
fo' k'sk egRo jgk x# ds l kehl; ds }kj k gh bl ukn : i h yfyr dyk dh çklr l Hko
Fkh I æhr ea ; g x# f'k"; i jã jk ofnd dky l s gh pyh vk jgh gS l keon dh 3
'kk [kkvka dk çpkj Hkkjrh ds foHkUu Hkkxka ea ik; k tkrk gS ; | fi bu xkuka dk l dyu
l fgrk rFkk xku xFkka ea mi yC/k gS rFkfi budk ; FkkFKZ Loj ea Lo: i x# i jã jk l s
çpfyr jgk gS çR; {k l keon ds ukjnh; f'k{kk ds vuq kj Lojka ds fØ; kRed Kku ds
fy, vkpk; l ds Jh eqk l s Kku çklr djuk Js Ldj ekuk x; k gS tgka rd 'kkL=h;
vk/kkj dk ç' u gS l Hkh 'kk [kkvka ds vuq kj ukjnh; f'k{kk çkef.kd vksj vk/kkj Hkwr xFk
gS

fQj Hkh fofHkUu 'kk[kkvka ds çR; {k Kku ea i ; klr fofHkUurk, a i kbz tkrh gð tks fd çkphu
l keLojka ds xFkka l s l e>us ea ngyHk gks jgh Fkh D; kfid xFk rks fopkj : i h ekfr; ka dh
xFkh gpz ekyk gS

l æhr dk 'kkL=h; foopu xFkka ea fd; k x; k gS i jarq ftKkl k ds vud ç'uka dks Ldny
tkus dh mez ea {kerk ugha gS 'kkL= l æf/kr tks Hkh ftKkl k mRiUu gkrh gS mudk
fujkdj.k djus ds fy, vU; vkU; dh vko'; drk gS vkj og x# gS vr% fl) kr
foKku dh Hkfiedk 'kkL=ka rd oftr gS ml ds i'pkr x# l s gkus okyk Kku 0; ogkfjd
Kku gS tks fdl h Hkh dykdj dks ml dh dyk ds vl y : i l s : c: djok l drk gS
x# l s çkjHk i jã fjd f'k{kk ds fcuk døy xFk ek= l s Loj 'kkL= l h[kus okyk 0; fã
fo}kuka ea 'kkHkk; eku ugha gks l drk

i vZ ea l keon dh vud 'kk[kkvka dk mYys[k fd; k x; k gS og ?kj kus 'kçn dk i ; kZ okph
jgk gA vud egku xk; dka }kjk fufeZr dh xbZ fof'k"V xk; fd; kll gh dkykarj ea muds
l q kx; f'k"; ka }kjk vi ukbz xbZ ftluga vkRel kr djds vi us xk; u ea vi us x# dh Nki
; k fof'k"V l qfj; ka dks i qV djrs gq f'k"; ka us mluga ykdfç; cuk; k /kh&/khjs ogh
xk; fd; kll mu x#vka ds uke l s fo'k'sk ?kj kuka ds : i ea i gpkus tkus yxh

?kj kuka dh rkyhe dk l cl s egROI wZ fgLI k Fkk dMk vud kkl u x# dh fdl h Hkh vkKk
dk ikyu djuk f'k"; ds fy, vfuok; Z gkrk Fkk 'kk; n bl h dM+ vud kkl u ds dkj.k
fofHkUu ?kj kuka us viuh viuh vyx igpku dk; e dhA dkbz Hkh l æhr i jã jk ml l e;
rd ?kj kuka ugha dgykrh tc rd og i jã jk yxkrkj de l s de rhu i hf<+ ka ea uk
pyh vk jgh gks gj ?kj kus ea rhu ; kx; l æhr dkj vo'; gkus pkfg, x# vFkkr
l LFkki d ml ds f'k"; vkj fQj ml f'k"; dk f'k"; A

i fMr rstiky fl g ds erkuq kj P?kj kus fgndrkuh l æhr dk , d egROI wZ i {k gS ; gh
og i jã jk gS ftl us gekjs l æhr ds fØ; kRed i {k dks uk døy l atkdj j [kk vfi rç
i vZtka ds vutkoka l s fl fpr l æhr Kku ds i k'sks dks ubz i h<+ ea jksi dj ml ds mUkj kUkj

fodkl dk ekxl ç' kLr fd; kß

?kj kuk &

I xhrK vksj fo}kuka ds vuq kj ?kj kuk 'kcn dk vkfn L=kr I Lkr ds xg vFkok fgnh ds ?kj 'kcn I s gs ?kj 0; fä& dVc dk xBcdku gkrk gs vksj ?kj kuk bl h o}kfj drk dk dykRed foLrkj gA

डॉ शरच्चंद्र श्रीधर परांजपे के अनुसार "घराना" रीति या 'ksyh dk nll jk uke gs dyk I kn; Z dk vkfo"dkj djrh gs vksj bl h ds fof'k"V vx ij vf/kdkj çklr gks tkus ds dkj.k ?kj kus dk tle gkrk gs ?kj kuk I s vfhkçk; oLnr% fdl h fof'k"V x# ijä jk dh fof'k"V ijä jkxr 'ksyh I s gB

कृ".k jko i fMr ds vuq kj p'krkfcn; ka ; k cgr o"kkā dh ijä jk] mPp dkfV ds x# vksj dbZ i hf<+ ka dh x# f'k"; ijä jk I s feydj ?kj kuk curk gAB

Jh gjh'kpæ JhokLro ds vuq kj p?kj kuk 'kcn I s rkri; Z gs &dN fo'ks'krkvka dk i h<h nj i h<h pyk tkuk vFkkzr x# f'k"; oäk ijä jk e/; dkyhu I keftd i fjLFkfr; ka ds ij.kke Lo: i ?kj kus dk tle vksj fodkl gqk rkul su ds i nZ dkbZ ?kj kuk ugha feyrk ml I e; xk; u 'ksyh ds LFkku ij ok.kh 'kcn ç; ksx ea Fkhß

xk; dh ds ?kj kus ds fo"k; ea , d u; k dū"Vdks k çdV djrs gq ol r unydj us dgk gs fd pl xhr ds ?kj kus vksj dN ugha oxhZdj.k dh , d i) fr gs oxhZdj.k ds dkj.k gh ge xghr Kku dks I fpr dj yrs gB

çkphu xFkka ea of.kr xhrka ea çLnr djus dh ç; ksx fof/k; ka ds vk/kkj] tks i kp Hkn ¼' kq] fHkuu]xkMh] cd jk] I k/kj.kh½ crk, x, Fks ogh dkyØe ea e/; ; ç ea /kkn dh pkj ckfu; ka ¼ Mxgj] [kMkj] ukskj rFkk xkçjgkj½ cuhA oržeku ea [; ky xk; dh ds nks çedk ?kj kus feyrs gA muds çkj fHkd ch t gea xhrh Hkn vksj /kkn dh ckf.k; ka ea feyrs gA , s k , d I 'kä çk.khkr vupeku gA

?kj kus dh mRi fÜk , oa fodkl &

mÜkj Hkkj rh; I æhr ea ?kj kuka dk çpyu dñ I fn; ka i wZ gh gqk gS eqy njckj ka ds 'kkl d I nð I s dykdj ka ds vkJ; nkrk cus jgs fdarq tc eqy I kekT; dk iru vkjalk gqk ml I e; daeh; 'kfä {kr&fo{kr gks xbz vks} fofHkUu fj; kl rka dk tle gks x; k bu fj; kl rka ds 'kkl dka us bu dykdj ka dks I Eeku fn; k dyk dk fodkl vks} çkRl kgu blga dykçeh 'kkl dka ds }kj k feyrk jgkA Hkkj rh; 'kkl=h; I æhr ds nks çed[k çdkj ka fgnrkuh I æhr o dukVd I æhr ea I s , d fgnrkuh I æhr ed[; : i I s mi egk}hi ds mÜkj rhu pkFkkbz ea i k; k tkrk gS rjgoha 'krkCnh ea 'kq gkus okyh nks ç. kky; ka vyx gks xbz tc mi egk}hi ds mÜkj h fgLI s dh bLykeh fot; us vR; f/kd çHkko' kkyh vjc vks} Qkj I h I æhr çFkkvka dks i s k fd; k A edLye I Lçfr; ka ds çHkkoka us dukVd I æhr ds fodkl ea egRoi wZ Hkfedk fuHkkbA

13oha vks} 14oha 'krkCnh ea vykmíhu f[kyth ds 'kkl u dky ea I æhr dk i p% mRd" kZ gqk ml ds njckj ds vehj [kd jks us mPp I Eeku çkr fd; k ykder vuq kj [kd jks dks [k; ky rjkuk d0okyh xty vkfn xk; fd; ks dk jfp; rk ekuk tkrk gS rcyk uked ok | dk fueZk Hkh [kd jks ds }kj k ekuk tkrk gA

vdcj 1/1556& 1605 bZ½ ds jkT; dky dks I æhr dk Lo.kZ ; q dgk x; k D; kfd muds 'kkl u dky ea I æhr dyk I okPp f'k[kj ij i gp xbz Fkh vdcj ds njckj ds [kkl I æhr dkj rkul u muds uojRuka ea I s , d Fks tks fd , d mPp dksV ds dykor Fks 18 oha 'krkCnh ea ekqEen 'kkg jæhyk 1/1719& 1748 bZ½ ds njckj ea I nkje vnk jæ uked * I æhrK gq ftUgkus [; ky xk; u dk i wZ : i I s çpkj fd; k eqy 'kkl u dk vñre okfj I ds : i ea ckn' kkg cgknj 'kkg tQj f}rh; dk jkT; dky vkrk gA bl I e; njckj ea I æhr ds fy, mi ; çä i fj fLFkr; ka ugha Fkh vks} ifj.kke Lo: i njckj ea I æhr dk vuqkhyu yxHkx cn gks x; k Fkka

eqyka ds iru ds dkj .k rFkk dñ vU; dkj .kka I s /kkn 'ksyh vks} chu oknu dk rhoz

xfr l s i ru gkrk pyk x; k vks i wkz : i l s [; ky xk; u 'ksyh çpyu ea vk xbA
?kj kuk 'kcn ed[; : i l s [; ky xk; dh ds l mHkz ea gh ç; ä gkrk gS exy dky ea /kkn
xk; u dh çed[krk Fkh rkul su }kjk xkjgkj czt pan }kjk Mxg vks Jhpan }kjk [kMkj
rFkk l Eed[k fl g }kjk uksgj ok.kh dk çorü gvkA bl h rjg xk; u oknu ds foHku
?kj kuka dh uha Hkh fdl h 0; fä fo'ksk }kjk Mkyh xbz /kkn xk; u dh ckfu; ka ds uke
çorü ds fuokl LFkku ds vk/kkj ij gh i Ma orüku ?kj kuka ds l mHkz ea Hkh ; gh pyu
ns[kus dks feyrk gS fuokl LFkku ds uke ij gh ?kj kuka ds uke i Ma gS tS s Xokfy; j]
jkeig l gl oku] fnYyh] fdjkuk] vkxjk] t; ig vkfnA

Jh okeu jko n'ski kMs th ds 'kcnka ea “The Gharana therefore while keeping true to its basic tradition goes on assimilating over new musical ideas with each new artiste- It is in this manna that is perpetuates itself”

18 oha 'krkcnh ds e/; l s cgr l s fgnd rkuh l xhr ds ?kj kuka dk fuekz k gvk tks l fu; k
?kj kus l s fufeZr gq vks bl h ?kj kus ds 'kkfxnz gkus mudks emy : i çnku fd; k ftuea
/kkn vks jckc dk l fu; k ?kj kuk l fu; k chu dkj dk ?kj kuk [; ky dk Xokfy; j ?kj kuk
vkxjk ?kj kuk [k; ky dk vrjkyh ?kj kuk vkfn çed[k Fks bl çdkj dbz ?kj kuka ds : i cus
vks fcxMa buea l s tks vf/kd çpfyr ?kj kuka ea l s gS os gS Xokfy; j] vrjkyh] vkxjk]
fdjkuk] fHkMh cktkj] fnYyh] i fV; kyk vks jkeig l gl oku ?kj kuka

Jh okeu jko n'ski kMs ds vuq kj l xhr ds l Hkh ?kj kuka dk tle vks foLrkj igkuh
l ker 'kkgH ea gh gvk gS ?kj kuka ds uke ij vxj d'V Mkye tS s jkeig bankj t; ig
i fV; kyk vkfn rks ge ; g i krs gS fd ; g l Hkh igkuh fj; kl rka ds uke gh gS [; ky
xk; dh dk çFke ?kj kuk Xokfy; j ftl l s vU; ?kj kuka dk mnHko gvk Hkh fj; kl r gh Fkh
bu [; ky ds ?kj kuka dh bl l s Hkh igys dh i j jk ns[ka rks ge exy ckn' kkg eksEen
'kkg jaxhyk ds njckjh xk; d l nkjæ rd igpæ rkRi; Z ; g gS fd ?kj kuka dk ; g
0; ogkj nks l ks o'kka l s Hkh vf/kd l e; l s pyk vk jgk gS ftl dk cht vrhr dh l ker

'kkgh i jã jk ea gh i yk c<k , d ?kj kus l s rkyyp j [kus okys dykd kj ns k ds fofHkUu {ks=ka ea Qsy x, ftl ds ifj.kke Lo: i xk; u 'ksh ea eyHkwr l (e ifjorZu djds muea l s dñ dykd kjka us fofHkUu uohu ?kj kuka dh uho Mkyh jktk; çkr dykd kjka us vk; nkrkva dks çl lu djus , oanjckj ea mPp LFkku çkr djus grq vi uh dyk dks njckj ea foy{k.k cukus ds ç; kl ea u; k vk; ke nuk 'kq fd; k blgha ç; kl ka ds ifj.kke Lo#i [; ky xk; u ea fofHkUu ?kj kuka dk tle gya

i æq[k ?kj kus , oe- mudh fo' k'skrk, a &

1- Xokfy; j ?kj kuk & bl ?kj kus ds l LFkki d çfl) l æhrK gíw [kku ds nknk uRFku ihj c['k ekus tkrsga bl ?kj kus dh xk; dh l okk ifjiwz ga xk; u çkjalk djrs l e; vkdkj l s gh dñ jkx Lo: i fn[kkdj cfn'k vkjalk djrs gð ; g Hkh Kkr gya gð ds bl ?kj kus ds i jkus xk; d dk ykHk ugha yrs Fks l h/ks cfn'k l s xk; u çkjalk djrs Fks Loj yxkus dh 'ksh , d h gsrh gsf d , d Loj l s nñ js Loj ij tkus ea uhn l w vks Jfr esy dk ç; kx vf/kd gsrk gð bu dh xk; dh v"vka xk; dh gsf tuea vkyki] cgykok] cky vkyki] rku] ckyrku] y; dkjh] xed] [kvd] eph] ehM] l r dk l eko'sk gsrk gð

Xokfy; j ?kj kus ds dñ [kkl l æhrdkjka ea l s fo".k fnxaj i yldj "k jko 'kadj i fMr jktk Hks k i n okys cky" .k çpk] vur eukj tks kh] fouk; d jko i Vo/kU ukjk; .k jko 0; kl i fMr ukjk; .k ekj'soj [kjs , oacyorjko Hkê vkfn 'kkfey ga

2- vxjk ?kj kuk & okLro ea bl ?kj kus ds çorZd gkth l rtku gð i jarq bl ?kj kus dh mri fuk vy[k nkl eyid nkl l s crkbz tkri ga vxjk ?kj kus dh cgr l h phta Xokfy; j ?kj kus l s feyrh gð bl dk dkj.k ; g gsf d [kpk c['k ftUgkaus vxjk ?kj kus dk çpkj çl kj fd; k Xokfy; j ds ihj c['k ds f'k"; Fks rFkk ckn ea Hkh vxjk pys x, A y; c) cky rku vks phka ds cky cukvks ; gh bl ?kj kus dh xk; dh dh fo'k'skrk gð budh Loj yxkvs dh i) fr Lora gð vks vkokt [kkydj xkus dh fo'k'skrk bl ?kj kus

ds l c xoş ks ea i kbz tkrh gA

uke & rke ea jkx dk ijk ijk Lo#i og vvx vvx y; Jkrk x. kka ds l keus vk tkrh
gA bl ds i' pkr LFkbbz vrj dks ijk dg nrs gA vlxjk ?kj kus ds çedk xk; dka ds uke
gS QS kt [kku foyk; r gd su [kku i fMr j Rutudj vter gd su 'kjkQr gd su] fnyhi
pæ cnh vksj l efr eVkdj vkfnA

3- i fV; kyk ?kj kuk & bl ?kj kus dk çorzd nks Hkkb; ka vyh c['k vksj Qrg vyh
dks ekuk tkrk gS vl; erkuq kj buds fi rk cM+fe; ka dkyw [kku us bl ?kj kus dh uhø
MkyhA nksuka Hkkb; ka us t; i g dh xkj [kk ckbz cje [kku rFkk rkujl [kku l s f'kk çklr
dh Fkh vksj i fV; kyk ?kj kus dks vxks c<k; kA bl ?kj kus dh xk; dh dks n'kkZus ds fy,
jpukvka ea jaxuh , oa pi yrk dh >yd ns[kh tk l drh gS bl ea vydkfd oØ vksj
fQjr dh rku dk ç; ksx gkrk gS xk; u ea Vlik 'kSyh dk jax Li"V : i l s ns[kk tk
l drk gS [k; ky dh dyki wkZ cfn'ka rFkk rS kj rkuka ea bl ?kj kus ds xk; dka dks n{krk
gkfl y gS Bejh xk; u 'kSyh ea budk [kk yxko ns[kk tk l drk gS i fV; kyk ?kj kus ds
ed; dykdjka ea vyh c['k Qrg vyh] dkys [kk mLrkn cM+xyke vyh [kku] epUoj
vyh vksj i fMr vt; pØorhZ vkfn 'kkfey gA

4- fdjkuk ?kj kuk & vCngy djhe [kku rFkk vCngy oghn [kku us bl ?kj kus dk
çpkj çl kj fd; k vksj bl s çfrf"Br fd; k bl ?kj kus ds dN çedk dykdj bl çdkj
gS LoxhZ l okbz xakoz LoxhZ l gS k ckw mLrkn jTtc vyh [kku xaxkbz gaxy mLrkn
vehj [kku jks'ku vkjk cxe] ghjkcbz cMkndj rFkk i fMr Hkhel su tks khA

bl ?kj kus ea Lojka dks yxkus dk , d fo'kSk <æ gS bl ea vkyk ç/kku xk; dh rFkk vehj
o xed ; çä rku dk vf/kd ç; ksx gkrk gS Loj yxkus dk <æ vR; r Hkko i wkZ gkrk gS
xk; dh ea pSunkjh vksj Bgjkko gkuk bl ?kj kus dh fo'kSk gS bl ?kj kus ds ed; jkx
rkMh njckjh] i fV; k vksj eky dks gA

5- fnYyh ?kj kuk & fnYyh ?kj kus dh LFkki uk rkujl [kku us dhAvksj muds i e

mejko [kku l kgc us bl ?kj kus dks vkxs c<kus ea vi uk egRo i w k z ; ksxnku fn; k ml ds ckn bl ?kj kus ds çrfuf/k mLRkn pkn [kku l kgc gq A fnYyh ?kj kus us ddy xk; u ea gh ç'ka k ugha i kbz muds mPp dksV ds okndka us Hkh cgr uke i k; k gs dN cgr gh çfl) oknd bl ?kj kus ds gq ftuds uke gs mLRkn l xh [kku vksj mLRkn çnw [kku ¼l kjxh uokt¼A bl ?kj kus ea ed; r% rkuka ea fujkyki u] ær y; ea cksyrku , oa r\$ kjh ij fo'k\$ cy fn; k tkrk gs orëku l e; ea dykdj mLRkn bdcky vgen [kku vksj fonqkh कृ".kk fc"B th bl ?kj kus ds ed; çrfuf/k dykdj gA

6- t; i g vrjkyh ?kj kuk & vrjkyh ?kj kus dks mfu; kj k ?kj kuk Hkh dgrs gA , d nkj og Hkh Fkk tc yxs bl s vYyfn; k [kku l kgc dk ?kj kuk Hkh dgrs FkA oØ vksj dW dh rkuka ds Åij bl xkus ds xk; d cgr /; ku nrs gs rkuka ea oØrk rks gs gh l kfk gh og y; ds vâk l s gA ts s igys l okbz ea fQj Ms<h ea fQj pkj ek=k ea fQj vkB bl çdkj pyrth gA budh rkus cgr i p nkj gsrh gA bl ?kj kus ea mLRkn vYyfn; k [kku] efydkt¼ ea ij] ds jckbz djdj] vksj ek\$kw ckbz dks fo'k\$ [; kfr çklr gpA

7- jkei g l gl oku ?kj kuk & jkei g l gl oku ?kj kus dk tUenkrk , oa l LFkki d mLRkn buk; r gd & [kku dks ekuk tkrk gs vki us buk; r fe; ka ds uke l s vl a; [; ky rjkus Vli s /k n Bepj; k l knjs l jxe rFkk nknjs vkfn dh l n j 'k) o l kfgFR; d çfn'ks cukdj i jâ jkxr : i l s vi us f'k"; ks dks fl [kkbz vksj vkus okyh i hf<+ ka dks लाभान्वित किया। वॉइस कल्चर रामपुर घरकुस dh ed; fo'k\$krk gs ; gka vkokt dks bl rjg r\$ kj fd; k tkrk gs fd rhuka l lrdka ea vkl kuh l s tk l ds vkdkj l i kv vksj cynkj rkuka dk ; gka ç; ksx gsrk gs bl ?kj kus dk cgykok Hkh fo'k\$ egRo j [krk gs tks vkyki ds ckn vksj rkuka l s igys çLnr fd; k tkrk gs cgykos ea cksy vksj vkdkj nskuka dk ç; ksx gsrk gs bl i jâ jk ea çfn'kka dks Hkj us dk vnk t Hkh nil js ?kj kus l s vyx gs bl ?kj kus ea cgr l s foy{k.k çfHkkvka okys fnXxt , oa xqth dykdj gq ftuds uke gs

mLrkn cgknj 'kkg mLrkn eqrkd gd su [kku mLrkn bf'r; kd gd su [kku mLrkn xyke eqrQk [kku mLrkn xyke l kfnd [kku mLrkn jkf'kn [kku vksj mLrkn xyke vCckl [kku [kka] tks fd orzku ea vi us ?kj kus dks cyafn; ka ij ys tkus ea vxz j gA mi jksä ?kj kuk , oa mudh fo' kskrkvka ds ckjs ea tkudkj h nus dk emy mîs ; bl fo' kskrk dh vksj /; ku dfaer djuk gs fd gekjk fgnqrkuh 'kkL=h; l ahr ?kj kuka dh N=Nk; k ea i ydj l e) gpk vksj bl ea dkbz l ak; ugha fd ?kj kuka ea x# f'k"; ij jk ds rgr 'kkL=h; l ahr dh tks f'k{kk , d xk; d dks çklr gkrh gs mruh vl; fdl h fo/kk l s çklr gkuk dfBu gs ?kj kuka ea ftl vuqkkl u , oa fu; eka ea jgdj 'kkL=h; l ahr dh rkyhe f'k"; ka dks nh tkrh gs ml h dk urhtk gs fd brus cM9 cM9 xuh , oa mRk"V xk; d , oa l ahr dkj gekjs Hkkjrh; l ahr txr dks veW; /kjkgj ds : i ea çklr gu vksj Hkfo"; ea Hkh , d s fo}ku xk; d] oknd , oa l ahr dkj gekjs nsk dks fo'o Hkj ea vi us mRk"V çn' kL l s l Eeku , oa xksj o fnykrs jgA

l nHkZ xFk l iph

- 1- fgnqrkuh 'kkL=h; l ahr ds ?kj kuk ij jk 'kalkw ukFk feJ] i` l a 3
- 2- okxs oj] l ahr , oa yfyr dyk l dk; A fnYyh fo' ofo |ky; A
- 3- vuqkkl u ea mnjrk ds çfr ?kj kus & rstiky fl g] i- l a & 65
- 4- संगीत, जुलाई –1996, लेखक– डॉ कृ".k jko 'kdj iMr] ys[k Xokfy; j ?kj kuk i- l a & 25
- 5- jkx i fjp; Hkkx 4]xk; u ds ?kj kus gjh'k pae JhokLro] i- l a & 255
- 6- l ahr dyk fcgkj] ekp& 1982 ys[kd & çkQs j ol r unydj]ys[k& fgnqrkuh l ahr ds ?kj kus , d i f] l okn
- 7- संगीत के घरानों की चर्चा, डॉ सुशील कुमार चौबे, i` l & 12
- 8- jkeij dh l nkjæ ij jk vksj çrfuf/k] vkpk; ZcgLifr] l j; wdkydxj i` l a & 72
- 9- jkeij dh l nkjæ ij jk vksj çrfuf/k] vkpk; ZcgLifr] l j; wdkydxj i` l a 28
- 10- Indian musical tradition Gharana V- H- Deshpande page& 15
- 11- [k; ky xk; dh ea fofo/k ?kj kus i` l 9 & 10A
- 12- fgnqrkuh 'kkL=h; l ahr dh ?kj kuk ij jk 'kalkw ukFk feJ] i` l 146A
- 13- l ahr fprkef.k vkpk; ZcgLifr çFke [kM i` l 355
- 14- gekjs l ahr jRu] y{eh ukj; .k xx] i` l 228A