

INTER RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN HUMAN DEVELOPMENT AND ECONOMIC GROWTH

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Abstract

According to Kailash Satyarthi, Economic growth and human development need to go hand in hand. Human values need to be advocated vigorously. Recent literature has contrasted Human Development, described as the ultimate goal of the development process, with economic growth, described as an imperfect proxy for more general welfare, or as a means toward enhanced human development. Interrelations between human development (HD) and economic growth (EG) are basically go hand in hand and dependent on each other. To the extent that greater freedom and capabilities improve economic performance, human development will have an important effect on growth. Increased incomes will increase the range of choices employment increase ratio and capabilities enjoyed by households and governments, economic growth will enhance human development. Human Development Index is taken in the consideration of various aspects of Human life development. This paper discuss these relationships and the two-way linking between them and analysis between them.

Keywords: Human development index, Economic Growth, Human Development

Introduction

Today's life the ultimate goal of the development process, with economic growth, described as an imperfect proxy for more general welfare, or as a means toward enhanced human development. To the extent that greater freedom and capabilities improve performance economically, human development will have an important effect on growth. Similarly, to the extent that increased incomes will increase the range of choices and capabilities enjoyed by households and governments, economic growth will enhance human development. While leading in 21st century, India would be the top of the growth due to development in employment, 'AatmNirbhar Bharat', industrialization, development of land and so many things. In any countries there is labour development are depend on their education, training, health and services. Also progress is depend upon how the facility are available? Health and education and eradication of poverty and things which accepted by which human development Index should be taken into consideration.

International index of human development some elements are taken into consideration like 1) Average of lifespan, 2) Education rate above age 18 human, 3) Working power of people, 4) Standard of Education 5) Availability of basic needs of people, 6) Income of family members. As these elements fulfill all condition then we can say that human being of country is under developed life style.

Now days some younger scientist observed that social development and economic development are the two sides of one coin and importance of human development is same in all the countries. In undeveloped countries are seen that human development process human resources and their involvement important is being made. As per process of development we must develop new approaches of developing economic status of human. In this paper discussion takes place as I) human development and economic growth II) Relationship between human development and economic growth III) Economic Growth and Human Development Approach.

This study discovered that there is a strong positive relationship between human capital and economic growth, other variable used, also effecting the economic growth of India positively.

I) Human Development and Economic Growth

The human development approach focuses on improving the lives people lead rather than assuming that economic growth will lead, automatically, to greater opportunities for all. Income growth is an important means to development, rather than an end in itself.

As per country development priority is given to develop human status as well as life style. Economic growth is directly proportional to human development. As human developed his life style and daily need of butter and bread required income increase's then economical ratio also increases. As training, education, industry jobs, tourism site development and other sector increments the economy, overall growth of economy increased. Total capital of any industry is depends on employment of that industry. If employee leaving style become higher then we can say that its economic status is also increased. Overall we can say that Human Development leads to Economic Growth.

II) Relationship between Human Development and Economic Growth

Today in India economy population increment, unemployment, poverty, instability are the basic issues in development. There is a relation between human development and

economic development. As human being is developed by using training, education, medical and health. Human power will enhance the betterment of nation. Ultimately human developed means economically enhanced and hence Economic growth is related with human development. As economic ratio increase then development index also increased. Here I discuss relationship between Human and Economic Growth are exists. There are some pointes considered as follows:

1) Human Development as real economic development:

As human life style increased, as they earn more money economy ratio increases. Also overall development in country and growth of economy ratio make large capital for country.

2) Employment as key factor in growth:

If number of employment increase then economy rise and hence we must establish such process of placement so employment rise.

3) Industrialization and Economic growth:

To develop human life style and development in all fields rises industry area will lead economy ratio of country. Any country who is self-dependent as per consideration of weapon's, cloth, food and other industry. So increment in industry obviously leads to economy growth.

4) New technology and Human development for economy enrich:

New technology used in daily life may be develop human being and increases in economy.

5) Increasing Technology use in Agriculture Field:

New technology must be used for new seeds and crops development. Also we can increase production in per acre of land. Pesticides and fertilizer improvement may be lead in soil production capacity as well as crop production increment. New technology may be lead to agriculture field so that economy of country may be rise. Life style of human being definably change.

Government of India had taken planfor Human development and there Monitorable targets for the 10th Plan is declared as follows:

- Reduction of poverty ratio by 5 percentage points by 2007 and by 15 percentage points by 2012;

- Providing gainful and high-quality employment at least in addition to the labour force over the Tenth Plan period;
- All children in school by 2003; all children to complete 5 years of schooling by 2007;
- Reduction in gender gaps in literacy and wage rates by at least 50 per cent by 2007;

III) Economic Growth and Human Development Approach

The human development approach focuses on improving the lives people lead rather than assuming that economic growth will lead, automatically, to greater opportunities for all. Income growth is an important means to development, rather than an end in itself. Quality of life increased so economy also increased.

Good human development and economic growth, which in turn drives human development forward. The synergy between the different aspects of human development is also important, as improving health and education requires relevant interventions in school enrolment, health care, nutrition, water and sanitation, and many of these synergies are based on effectiveness and fairness, when the poor have a political ability protected by civil and political rights, To be more effective in pushing for policies that create social and economic opportunities. The success or failure of economic growth is closely related to how the economy integrates with the scientific markets, as some forms of globalization help to produce economic growth, but some of them do not help in this, because success or failure are less related to the primary income of the country than they are to the structure of its exports with the exception of countries that pass through a stage Transitional and that oil- exporting. India ranks **131** in United Nations' human development index in today's 2021 year.

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