

g"lz ; f xu dky ds jktuhfrd fLFkr % , d l fe{kkRed vè; ; u

संतोश कुमार  
uS/ %bfrgkl ½

Hkrfedk

NBh 'krkCnh ea JhdB tuin ea oèkz oàk dk mn; gvkA bl ds l LFkki d dk uke i q; Hkfr FkA bl h oàk ea g"kbèkz uke dk , d ; kx; 'kkl d gvkA g"lz us vi uh 'kkl u 0; oLFk ea fd l h uÃ 'kkl u ç. kkyh dks ugh viuk; k cfYd ml us igys dh Hkfr pyh vk jgh 'kkl u ç. kkyh dks dñ ifjorZka ds ckn vi us l ketT; ea l feefyr dj fy; kA g"lz dkyhu jktuhfrd fLFkr dks tkuus dk çedk L=kkr ck.kHè-dh jpuk, a gA g"kpjfr ea i q; Hkfr oàk dh oàkkoyh l edkyhu jkT; ka l s g"lz ds l cèka dk Kku gkus ds l kFk&l kFk bl oàk ds jktuhfrd kR; ka dk foj .k feyrk gA

NBh 'krkCnh ea mÜkj Hkjr ea g"kbèkz , d d qky l ketT; fuekrk gkus ds l kFk&l kFk , d ; kx; ç'kkl d Hk FkA ck.kHè dh jpukvka }kj k rFk goul kx dh ; k=k foj .k l s gea g"lz dkyhu jktuhfrd fLFkr dk i rk pyrk gA jktk ç'kkl u dk l okPp vfedkj h gsrk FkA jktk ea nòRo dk vâk l e>k tkrk FkA og çkphu 'kkl=ka ds vèkkj ij çtk dh j{kk djuk vkj ml dk ikyu dks vi uk l okPp dk; Z l e>rk FkA bl l e; ea fn, x, Hkfe vupkuka l s 'kfä cM&cM l sud vfedkfj; kj l kerka ds gFkka ea pyh xBâ ç'kkl u ea l kerka dks fof'kV LFkku fn; k x; k D; kfd bu l kerks ds ikl viuh fo'kky l uk FkA ; g l ker l uk ds : i ea g"lz dh enn djrs FkA bl l s dæh; 'kfnz detkj gA vkj jktk dks l uk ds fy, l kerka ij fuHkj gkuk i MKA bl l e; nM 0; oLFk dBkj Fk rFk nM Lo: i 'kjh ds vâka dks dkV fy; k tkrk FkA g"lz dky ea cgr gh de djks dks yxk; k x; k FkA jktk dks Hkfe dk ekfyd l e>us ds dkj .k ml s mi t dk , d Hkx feyrk Fk ftl s "Hkx" dgk tkrk FkA

g"lz dk ç'kkl u

bl l e; mÜkj Hkjr ea jktra=kRed ç. kkyh ekStn FkA jktk dk in l cl s cMk od kkuçr gsrk FkA jktk dks pØorE] ijeHkèkj d] egkjktkfkèkj] ijeÛoj vkfn Hkjh Hkj de mi kfe; k nh tkrh FkA pkyD; vfhky[kka ea g"lz dks "l DykÜkj i FkukFk" dgk x; k gA bl l s çrhr gsrk gS fd ; k rks ml us l à wZ mÜkj Hkjr ij fot; çkfr dj yh Fk ; k ml s vfedl ÜkkRed l ekV Lohdkj fd; k tk pçk FkA °oul kx ds vuq kj] g"lz dk l à wZ fnu rhu Hkxka ea foHkâ Fk& , d Hkx ea og ç'kkl fud dk; Z djrk Fk] rFk nks Hkxka ea èkkfed dk; Z djrk FkA og viuh çtk dks tkuus ds fy, l ketT; ea Hkè.k djrk FkA , s l e; ml ds fuokl ds fy, vLFkkÀ vkokl cuk, tkrk Fk ftUga \*t; Ldnokj\* dgk tkrk FkA ml dh t: jr dh l Hk olrqa l ts l kF l kFk pyrh FkA ck.kHè us g"lz dks l Hk nòrvka dk esy dgkA ck.k us f'ko] bæ] o#.k] dçj vkfn dh rgyuk g"lz l s dh rFk ml s muea JSV crk; kA çl gkl u ij mÜkj kfekdj cM&iç dks feyrk FkA fL=; ka dk mÜkj kfekdj ea dKÃ LFkku ugÈ Fk i jarq g"lz dk cgu jkT; Jh ds l kF l a çâ 'kkl u dk mYy[k ck.kHè dh jpuk l s feyrk gA jktk l nb çtk fgr ds dk; k ea yxk jgrk FkA

ea=lx.k g"lz ds l e; ea=hi ifj"kn dk vkj pkfjd o.kz ugÈ feyrk i jarq dñ ea=hi vo'; gsrk FkA vfedkj h tks ç'kkl u ea in vuq kj dk; Z djrs Fk ; q) ea Hk Hkx yrs Fk ts s g"kpjfr ea HkMh l uk ds l kF g"lz ds fot; vfhk; ku ea x; k FkA bl dky ea inkfedkfj; ka dh xkj oi wZ mi kfe; ka o inuke feyrk gA ts s

egkl fekfoxgkfeqr] egkçekrkj] egkçfrgkj vkfnA jkT; l Hkk ea ij kçgr dk fo'kçk egRo Fkk fd l h Hkh 'kçk l ekjkg] vol j ij ml dh ml fLFkr vko'; d Fkha g"kpjfr l s Kkr gkrk gS fd i q; Hkfr ds egy ea T; kçrf" k; kç ekjfr dka o i kçk. kdk dk ny jgrk FkA jkT; l Hkk dh 0; oLFkk o jkt egy dh l j {kk ds fy, çfrgkj] egkçfrgkj gkrk FkA ; s vkrpka dks jktk ds ikl ys tkrk FkA g"lz ds njckj ea l kerka dk fo'kçk LFkku FkA ck. k us l ker] egkl ker] l kerregjkt vkfn dk mYys[k fd; k gA ; g l ker ; q) ds vol j ij l ekV dks l sud l gk; rk nrs Fks g"lz ds ç'kkl u ds eq; in fuEu g& l fekfoxgd&; q) o l fek ds fy, egkcykfeqr&l uki fr oñUookj&?kM4 okj l ukuk; d nrd&nir egkçHkkrkj&Hkfr eki l s l çfekr ikfVifr& l uk dk fujh{k d

l uk g"lz dkyhu l uk fo'kky o l çfBr Fkha l uk ds rhu v& Fk&xt l uk] vUol uk] i ñy l ukA g"kpjfr l s Kkr gkrk gS fd g"lz us i kp g tkj gkFkh] chl g tkj vUojkgh] i pl g tkj i ñy l sudka ds l kfk viuh fot; ; k=k vkjkk dh Fkha 6g"lz dh l uk ea Å& Hkh Fks çdrq bu dk ç; ksx ; q) ds fy, ugē çYd Hkjk okgh i'kq ds : i ea gkrk FkA in fr l uk ds fy, o'skHkHk] vya dj .k] vL=&'kL=ka dk o. kL g"kpjfr ea feyrk gA l sud ç'i k. k] Nj h] Hkkyk] èkuqk&ck. k vkfn dk ç; ksx djrs FkA <ky] dop o f'kjL=k. k j {kk ds fy, ç; ksx fd, tkrk FkA l uk ds dip ds l e; uknh i k B fd; k tkrk Fk] 'ka[k ctk; k tkrk FkA , gky vfHkys[k ea crk; k x; k gS fd g"lz dh l uk ea l kerks }kjk tçkA l uk çgr vfed Fkha bl h dkj .k l s g"kbekL ds ikl bruh çMh l uk Fkha

nM 0; oLFkk vijekka ds fy, nM 0; oLFkk Fkha jktækfg; ka dks vkthou dkj koki fn; k tkrk FkA °oul kx ds vuq kj ykx ufrd ç"V l s mlur FkA os i k j y k S dd thou ds nq kka l s Mjrs FkA nM foekku dBkj FkA ukd] dku] gkFk&i. j vkfn dks nM Lo: i dkV fy; k tkrk FkA ty , oa fo" k i j h {kk dh Hkh 0; oLFkk Fkha ns k ea 'kçfr 0; oLFkk cuk, j [kus ds fy, \*pkV"] i fyl d/æ; kç"Hkxv" dk o. kL feyrk gA nM i k f'kd o nkf. Md i fyl vfedkj h FkA 'kkl dh; bdkA o i nkfedkj h g"lz dk l ketT; dA bdkb; ka ea foHkfr FkA dæh; 'kfä dk fodæhdj .k gks pçk FkA l kjs l ketT; dh Hkfr dks jkT; ] Hkfrä] fo" k; ] i k Bd ] xte ea çk/ k x; k FkA dæ ea l cl s çMh in jktk dk gkrk FkA çkarka ds vfedkj h mi fjd dgykrs FkA budh fu; çä Lo; a l ekV djrs FkA fo" k; dk çekku fo" k; ifr gkrk FkA i k Bd uked bdkA orëku dh rgl hyka ds çkçj Fkha xte ç'kkl u dh l cl s Nksh bdkA Fkha o bl dk vfedkj h xkfed FkA

jkTLo 0; oLFkk

g"lz dkyhu jkTLo 0; oLFkk mPp dkV dh Fkha g"lz dky ea çgr de dj yxk, x, FkA rkei =ka ij dçy rhu çdkj ds djka dk mYys[k feyrk g&Hkx] fgj. ; ] çyA Hkx Hkfr dj Fk tks fd vk; dk NBk Hkx FkA ; g jktk dks fn; k tkrk Fk D; kfr og l ä w k Hkfr dk ekfyd gkrk FkA fgj. ; ; unx dj Fk tks fd 0; ki kj h nrs FkA çydj l kkor èkkfed dj gkxka bl çdkj l s ; g rhu çdkj ds djka dk çpyu g"lz dkyhu l e; ea FkA bl ds vfrfjä mæx , d çdkj dk Hkfr dj FkA \*rç; es \* dj rçy , oa eki ds vuq kj oLrçka ij yxk; k tkrk FkA jkT; Hkfr l s tks Hkh vk; feyrh Fk ml s pj Hkxka ea çk/ dj [kpZ fd; k tkrk Fk&, d Hkx èkZ ds fy, ] nll jk Hkx jktdh; vfedkfj; ka ij] nll jk Hkx fo}kuka dks i j Ldkj nus ea rFk pkFk Hkx foHkU l çnk; ka dks nku nus ea

fu"d"lz

var ea; g Li"V gS fd , d fotrk] ç'kkl d vkç l ketT; fuekçk ds : i ea g"lz , d dçky 'kkl d FkA g"lz us viuh 'kkl u 0; oLFkk ea fd l h uohu 'kkl u ç. kkyh dks tle ugē fn; k vfi rçml us xçr 'kkl u ç. kkyh dks dçn ifjonL ds çkn vius l ketT; ea viuk fy; ka 'kfä ds fodæhdj .k ds çkotin g"lz us vius l ketT; dks

Hkyh Hkkfr I hkkj ds j [kk vksj vU; I edkyhu jkto d kks ds chip vi uh vyx Nki NkMhA  
I anHkZ

- 1- xks y] 'kdj]ckphu Hkkj rh; bfrgkl vksj I Hkkfr] cpd , uDyo] t; ij] 2001-
- 2- ck.kHkE] g"kpfr]dk.ks i h-oh %I d kfnr%ekshyky cukj I hnkI ] 1965-
- 3- dkyjk]vpLk] ckphu Hkkj rh; I Hkkfr pfr I kfgR; ea bfrgkl ]okb]dx cpd ] t; ij] 2017-
- 4- >k] }htæukj; .k , oa Jhekyh] Hkkfr".kekgu]ckphu Hkkj r dk bfrgkl ] gnh ekè; e dk; kLo; u funs kky; ] fnYyh fofofo | ky; ] 1981-
- 5- i kBd] fo'kq] kun] mUkj Hkkj r dk jktuhfrd bfrgkl ] egkohj çd ] okj.k.kl h] 1973
- 6- JhokLro] dsl h] ckphu Hkkj r dk bfrgkl rFkk I Hkkfr]; ukbVM cpd fMi k] bykgkckn]2012&13-
- 7- xks y]Jhjk]g"lz f'kykfnR; ] d] ekatfy çdk'ku] ejB] 1986-
- 8- xks y]Jhjk] ekS[kjh&i q; Hkkfr&pkyp; ; x] d] ekatfy çdk'ku] ejB] 1988-
- 9- i kBd] fo'kq] kun] i nkEä-
- 10- xks y]Jhjk]g"lz f'kykfnR; ] i nkEä-