

I j I₂;n vgen [kk vkj vk/kfud Hkkjr

MkO ekO bejku [kk
lgk;d ikQl j] jktuhfr foKku
eerkt ih0ih0 dkyt] y[kuA

I j I₂;n vgen [kk Hkkjrh;] lkekftd] jktuhfrd fpUrdk e viuk
egRoi.k LFkku j[kr g] og viu lg/keh dk ixfr'khy rFkk if'peh f'k{kk dh vkj
I mUe[k djuk pkgr FkA 0;fDrRo d iFke dky e i.k&i.k f'k{kk vkj ;ok
fpUru e fcrk;k] nlj dky e fcfV'k 'kk lu dh lok dhA 1857 d fonkg d ckn
d gkykr e tc ;g fonkg cgknj'kkg tQj d urRo e yMk x;k vkj elyekuk
u lfØ; lg;kx fn;k fdUr ;g vlQy gku ij vxtk u igyk 'k= elyekuk
dk ekuk vkj muij tcnLr igkj fd;k ,l e mudh lkp cuh dh vxt vkj
eflye d chp lg;kx cu ftll igkj l cpk tk ld rFkk ljdkjh Qk;nk
mBk;k tk,A mUgku ^1857 d fonkg d dkj.k** uked iLrd mn e fy[kh] ft ldk
vuokn 1873 e dkfyou ,o xkge l vxth e fd;kA I j I₂;n u fy[kk fd
fonkg dk ey dkj.k Hkkjrh;k dk fof/k&fuek.k d dk; I nj j[kuk FkA mUgku
bl ckr ij [kn idV fd;k fd 'kkldk vkj ittuk d chp fopkj d
vknku&inku dk furkUr vHkko Fkk] mudh lcl cMh f'kd;r ;g Fkh fd Hkkjrh;
dk ifj'knk e dkb LFkku ugh fn;k x;k FkA turk d ikl vkokNuh; dkuuk d
fo:) viu fopkj idV dju d dkb l/ku ugh FkA ,l e ykx ljdkj d
f[kykQ gkr x, tk fonkg d :i e lkeu vk;k I j I₂;n u vxkg fd;k fd
itk dk l;kj vkj ykxk dh e=h thru d fy, mUg fopkj vfHkO;fDr ¼Power
ofExpreation½ dh LorU=rk nh tkuh pkfg,A

mUgku iLrd d ek/e l vxtk dk vkRefujh{k.k dh lykg nh] ljdkj
vkj turk d chp lEcU/k d lEcU/k e ouLifr txr d lFk lkn'; n'kkr g,
dgk fd ljdkj ey g vkj turk ml ey dk fodflr :iA HkkrRo d ckj e
lUrik d vkn'kk dk m)r fd;k vkj blkelhg d ; cpu Hkh mnrd fd, fd ^re

vU; yxk d lKfK oIk gh crko djK t lK fd re pkgr gk fd o rEgkj lKfK djJ
D;kfd ixEcjk dk ;gh dkuu gA

viu thou d rhIj dky e Ij l_;n u U;kf;d in ij dk; djr g,]
f'k{kk d fy, fujUrj i;kI fd;kA ;gk ij ok jktkjk ekgu jk; d led{k fn[kr
gA mud lkeu dfBu dk; Fkk D;kfd ekgEen lkgc d ckn ikp lK o"K rd rk
fofHkUu {k=k e 'kk/k dk; gvk vkj vjc u nfu;k dk frc $\frac{1}{2}$ efMflu $\frac{1}{2}$ e ykHk
igpk;k] fdUr /khj&/khj /ke dh f'k{kk dk gh vf/kd cy fn;k tku yxk ,l e
ik'pK; f'k{kk l njh cuku d QyLo:i Hkkjrh; efLye viuk mfpr LFkku ugh
cuk ik jg FkA ,l e Ij l_;n dk rdk d vk/kkj ij ijEijkokfn;k l yMuk Fkk
lKfK gh elyekuk e xg.k dh x;h lkekftd djhfr;k l Hkh voxr djuk Fkk ,l
e mu ij Qrok Hkh yxk fd o /ke fo:) dk; dj jg g] fdUr og /ku d iDd
Fk og vxth f'k{kk ij cy nr g, vx c<r jgA 1864 e xkthij e viuh lok
dky e ^lkbF.VfQd lklkbVh* dh LFkkiuk dh ftldk LFkk;h dk;ky; ckn e
vyhx< e cukA 1875 e mUgku vyhx< dkyt dh LFkkiuk dh 1876 e ukdjh l
iU'ku ydj ogh jgu yxA ckn e ;gh dkyt vyhx< efLye fo'ofokly; cukA

viu thou d pkFk dky e mUgku viuk lEi.k fpUru /kkfed jktuhfrd
rFkk 'k{kf.kd dk; e yxk;kA mudk fopkj Fkk fd ijku Kku vkj /ke 'kkL=h; Kku
dk iurFkku djuk i;klr ugh g] mUgku ekuk fd thou e ik'pK; Kku dk iV
nuk Hkh vfuok; g] o ;x dh ioFr;k vkj 'kfDr;k d ifr ltx Fk vkj
elyekuk dk ,d u;h fn'kk nuk pkgr Fk fd o vxth f'k{kk iklr dj vkj mUg
ukdfj;k d fy, lefpr if'k{k.k feyA elyekuk dh nhu&n'kk n[kdj mUg n[k
gkrk ij o lekt l/kkj d egRo dk le>r Fk mUgku dgk fd elyeku fujFkd
nHkkok d iHkko e g vkj viuk gh Hkyk&cjk ugh le>r] bld vykok mue
fgUnvk dh ryuk e ,d nljk d ifr b";k $\frac{1}{4}$ tyu $\frac{1}{2}$ vkj ifr'kk/k dh Hkkouk vf/kd
g] o feF;k rFkk vgdKj d f'kdKj g o fu/ku Hkh g blhfy, Mj g fd o viU
fy, dN ugh dj ldrA

Ij l_;n dk ^djku* d lEcU/k e mudk nf"Vdk.k cf)oknh Fkk] o ikphu
rFkk uohu Kku d leUo; d i{k/kj FkA ok vk/kfud Hkkfrd $\frac{1}{4}$,fgd $\frac{1}{2}$ f'k{kk rFkk

bLyke /ke fo|k nkuk dk gh mPp LFkku nuk pkgr FkA mudk jktuhfrd fpUru
 ifjLFkfr;k d lkFk Qyrk Qyrk x;kA mUgku ,d le; ;fn fcfV'k 'kklu l ;g
 dgu dk vf/kdkj j[kk fd 'kklu e Hkkjrh; ukxfjdk d lg;kx dh mi{k u dh
 tk,] ogh nlj le; dkxI dh ekxk d ifr vlg;kxRed nf"Vdk.k dk viuk
 dj itkrU= dh mi{k dhA ykdrU= d ckj e fey u dgk g fd ^;g vYil[;dk
 ij cgl[;dk dk vR;kpkjh rU= g* bl l l j l ;n iHkkfor jg vkj vxtk d
 Hkkjr l tku ij og vYil[;dk d fy, fpfUrr jgu yxA vxt ljdkj d
 fo'okl Hkk tu gku l io og fgUn&efLye ,drk d egku leFkd Fk] og Hkkjr
 dk ,lh nYgu ekur Fk ftldh ,d vk[k fgUn vkj nljh elyeku] mudk dguk
 Fkk fd vxj ,d vk[k Bh d u jg rk nYgu dk :i d:i gk tk,xkA fdUr tc
 1857 d fonkg ¼Økfr½ d ckn vxtk u elyekuk dk igyk 'k= ekuk vkj muij
 vR;kpkj fd;k mUg ukdfj;k l fudkyk tku yxkA ,l e l j l ;n fpfUrr g,A

mUgku ^v lckc cxkor fgUn* ¼fonkg d dkj.k½ e elyekuk d finMiu dh
 ckr dgdj Økfr d lUnHkk dk vk>y fd;k] mUgku fy[kk fd Hkkjrh;k d ik l
 dkb ,lk ek/;e ugh g] ft l l o viuh dfBukb;k dk 0;Dr dj l dA mudk ;g
 nf"Vdk.k Økfr dh okLrfodrkvk dk mnkj 'kCnk e vfHk0;Dr djrk g ; ckr
 ,Ogk0°;e u Hkh dh vkj blhfy, ^dkxI* cuoku d fy, ljdkj dk jkth fd;kA
 l j l ;n u n'kdky e mnkj nf"Vdk.k dk elyekuk d fgr e lei.k dj fn;k
 ;g mud jktuhfrd fpUru dk uohu ekM FkA Mk0 rkjKpUn dk dguk g fd ^l j
 l ;n vgen [kk fgUnvk vkj elyekuk d jktufrd lg;kx e fo'okl j[kr FkA
 ;g lR; d foijhr g fd o bl fl)kur d fuekrk g fd fgUn vkj elyeku nk
 vyx jk"V gA lPph ckr rk ;g g fd o fgUn vkj elyekuk dh ,drk d leFkd
 FkA mud fy, bl ,drk e /ke vkj beku ck/kd ugh FkA dkxI d lkFk mud
 erHkn doy jktuhfrd FkA bl idkj d Hkn rk fgUnvk e vkil e Hkh Fk] t l
 tehknj ox vkj i< fy[k e/;e ox eA**

l j l ;n vgen [kk fgUn efLye ,drk dh t:jr dk vfHkuUnu djrk g]
 ij jk"V d fy, mUgku Nation 'kCn dk i;kx fd;k ft le nkuk lenk; dh ixfr
 vkoyfEcr gAmUgku dgk fd 'krkfCn;k chr x;h b'oj u pkgk Fkk fd fgUn vkj

elyeku bl n'k dh tyok; e] bld mRiknuk e leku Hkkxhinkj cu bld fy,
o lKfk ej vkj lKfk ft, A b'oj dh bPNk g fd nkuk tkfr; k bl n'k e fe= dh
rjg rFkk nk lX Hkkb; k dh rjg jg] nkuk gh bl n'k dh pgj dh nk lUnj vk[k
gA vx dgk Fkk fd gekjk /ke vyx gk ldrk g yfdu jk"Vh; nf"Vdk.k cny
ugh ldrkA Li"V g mud thou e lEinkf; drk dk dkb LFkku ugh g] og
rkfdd $\frac{1}{2}$ oKkfud $\frac{1}{2}$ /kefui{krk} n'kHkfDr dh fopkjk/kkj rFkk fgUnvk d ifr
lg; kxkRed nf"Vdk.k j[ku oky FkA ok dkQh gn rd nlj vk/kfud Hkkjr d
jktkjk ekgu jk; FkA

o iFkDrkoknh vkUnkyu d tud ugh g vud ikfdLrkuh vkj Hkkjrh;
fopkjdk u mu ij vkjki yxk; k g fd o elyekuk d 'k{kf.kd vkj lkeftd Lrj
e ifjoru pkgr Fk] yfdu ble /ke dk dVVjiu ugh FkA o :f<okfn; k d
fopkjk dk MkbukekbV l mMkuk pkgr FkA o foKku] rduhd vkj vxth f'k{k ij
cy nr FkA ftUuk vkj l j l; n e rkfRod fo"kerk g] blfy, i0 ug: u dgk
fd mudk l n'k ijh rjg mi; Dr rFkk vko'; d FkA yfdu fd l h ixfr'khy
lenk; d fy, mudk ijk'e'k $\frac{1}{2}$ lykg $\frac{1}{2}$ vfure ugh FkA ; g lEHko g fd ;fn o , d
'krkCnh vkj thfor jgr rk fuf'pr gh viU lUn'k dk ub fn'kk n ikrA fgUn
elyeku /kkfed 'kCn g] og bl n'k dh vko'; drk g] mud fopkjk dk vk/kkj
ikfdLrku ugh Fk blfy, MkO 'kku egEen u Li"V dgk g fd $\wedge$; fn o 50 o"K
vkj vf/kd thfor jgr rk foHkk tu d fopkj dk loFkk fojk/k djrA** gk ldrk g
og ykdrU= d vefjdh l?kkRed ekMy dk leFku djrA

l j l; n lxfBr Hkkjr d ifr vkLFkkoku FkA o eyr% jktuhfrd fpUr d
ugh Fk yfdu ifjLFkfr; k l iHkkfor jktuhfr dk mUgku viU fopkjk l iHkkfor
dju dk i; k l fd; kA mUg lo/kkfud l k/kuk e vk?kkv vkLFkk Fkh , l e o jktkjk
ekgu jk;] ckyd".k xk[ky vkj jkukM d led{k utj vkr gA mUgku viU
fopkjk l elyekuk dk ldV d , d fo"ke nkj l fudkyu dk lQy i; k l fd; k]
:f<okfnrk dk fojk/k dj d mUgku efLye lekt dk ft l oKkfud nf"Vdk.k dk
viuku dk vxg fd; k ogh nf"Vdk.k Hkkjrh; miegk}hi d elyekuk dk vk/kfud

: i e fodflr dju dk vk/kkj cuk tk Hkkjrh;k d fy, mudh veY; nu gA
ft ldk ykhk vjc&txr d n'k Hkh y jg gA

Ij l; n vgen [kk d thou d fofHkUu igyvk l ;g ekuuk gkxk fd
mUgku efLye lEink; l djhfr;k dk nj dju e i'kluh; dk; fd;k gA o
reke fojk/k d ckotn elyekuk dk if'peh f'k{kk vkj foKku d lehi yku e
lQy jgA mUgku vQxku urk tekynnhu vQxkuh d ipkj dk l[rh l
edkcyk fd;k vkj if'peh ,f'k;k e ifjoru djku e lQyrk iklr dh ijUr
mUgku viuk nf"Vdk.k i.k LorU=rk rd foLrr ugh fd;k , l e o lkekftd
l/kkj d vf/kd fn[kr gA o mPp pfj= d 0;fDr] ckf) d ifrHkk l ;Dr rFkk
l ek t lok dh lPph fu"Bk /kkj.k dju oky i : "k FkA QyLo: i mud i ;klk l
n'k vk/kfud Hkkjr cuu e , d dne vkj c<kA

lUnHk lph %&

- 1- vk/kfud Hkkjrh; jktuhfrd fpUru&Mk0 oh0ih0 oek] y{eh ukjk; .k i:dk'kd] vkxjA
- 2- **The causes of the Indian rebolt- Sir Sayyad Ahmad Khan**
- 3- vk/kfud Hkkjr e lEinkf; drk&ik0 fofiu pUnk
- 4- **Modern Islam in India- fLeFk] fcfy; e dVcy] ykgkj 1963**
- 5- **Social Change in Modern India- Jhfuok l ,e0, e0 ubi fnYyh 1966**
- 6- jkbt vkQ efLye bu bf.M; u ikfyfVD l&t dfj; k] ccbl 1971