



ekrk&firk dh आय एवं आर्थिक दृष्टिकोण का छात्र-छात्राओं dh श्रृंखला मिथ्या/क ij iHkko

Mk- fufek dkfUr
, lkl, V ikQlj
eukfoKku foHkx
, e-Mh-Mh-, e- dkyt
etQij ij %fcgkj½

श्रृंखला/कFkh%
fnC; k fi; nfshuh
lgk; d ik; kid
lh-, u- dkyt lkgcx t
etQij

f'k{kk dk ce[k mí'; g pfj= dk fodkl djuka ckphu dky e x# f'k'; dk pfj= fuek.k
dh f'k{kk nr FkA pfj=oku ukxfjd fdlh Hkh jk"V dk vk/kkj LrEHk gkrk gA mle mnkUr ekuoh;
Hkkoukvk dk mn; gkrk gA ifj.kke Lo: i Hkh mldk lEeku djr gA fdlh u lp gh dgk g fd
/ku [kkuk dN ugh [kkuk g] LokLF; [kkuk dN [kkuk g rFkk pfj= [kkuk çR; d phT [kkuk gA pfj=
dh egÜkk ij çdk'k Mkyr g, Vh- je.M u dgk g & f'k{kd dk loJ"B dk; vR; f/kd 'kkjhjd
'kfä c<kuk ugh] Kku dh i.krk ugh] Hkkouk dk ifjektu ugh oju d< vkj ifo= pfj= dk fuek.k
djuk gA** Mk- jk/kk"ku u Hkfä e lf}pkj ink dju okyh vkpj.k'khy cukuokyh vkj ufrdrk
fodflr dju okyh f'k{kk dk çkFkedrk nh gA Lokeh n; kuUn] Lokeh foodkuUn] egf'k vjfoUn] johUæ
ukFk Vxkj ,o egRk xk/kh u f'k{kk d pfj= fodkl d mí'; ij fo'k"k tkj fn;k gA
f'k{kk dk o;fäd mí';

f'k{kk d o;fäd mí'; d vulkj f'k{kk , lh gk ftll ckyd d ulfxd x.kk dk o;fäd
rkj l fodkl fd;k tk lda bl er d leFkd g & : lk iLVkykth] Yfcy] Vh- ih- uu vkfna ; g
mí'; o;fä dh o;fäxr {kerkvk vkj ;kx; rkvk d fodkl ij fo'k"k cy nrk gA #fp ,o çfrHk d
vk/kkj ij ykxk e o;fäd fofHkurk ik;h tkrh gA #fp d vulkj f'k{kk nu l o;fä dh çfrHk
fu[kj mBrh g] vFkr og viu {k= e fui.k gk tkrk gA f'k{kk d o;fäd mí'; d fo'k; e Vh- ih-
uu dk fopkj g f'k{kk d }kj o;fä d fy, , lh ifjLFkr; kçLrr dh tkuh pkfg, ftud vUxr
o;fädrk dk i.k fodkl gk ld vkj o;fä ekuo thou dk viuk ekfyd ; kxnu n lda** yfdu
vk{kidk dh iuh utj l ; g er Hkh ugh cp lda mudk dguk g fd ble lekt dh vogyuk dh
x;h gA vr% ; g vi.k gA

f'k{kk dk lkekftd mí';

pfid o;fä vkj lekt e vU; kJ; lc/k g] vr% f'k{kk dk mí'; lkekftd gkuk pkfg, A
bl er d vulkj o;fä e lkekftdrk dh Hkkouk mRiUu dju okyh f'k{kk mÜke ekuh tkrh gA o;fä
dh lHkh fodklRed fØ;k, lekt e gh ?kfVr gkrh g] blfy, lekt l f'k{kk xg.k dj mldk
fodkl djuk mldk ufrd nkf; Ro gkrk gA R; kx] lok] çe] lg; kx] e=h] lkgkn vkfn l lkekftd
lejlrk ,o çxfr'khyrk e mldh lfØ; lghkfxrk gkuh pkfg, A jkl d vulkj f'k{kk dk viu
ukxfjd d dr0; k vkj mÜk jnkf; Rok ij cy nuk pkfg, A mUg viu fo|kfk; k dk vkuUne;] LofNd
vkj çHkoi.k lokHkko dh f'k{kk nuh pkfg, A** ijUr f'k{kk dk ; g mí'; Hkh nk"ki.k g] D; kfd ble
fodkl d 'k"k i{k dh ppk ugh gb gA

lklkfrd fodkl dk mí';

vud f'k{kk 'kkfL=; k u f'k{kk d lklkfrd fodkl d mí'; ij fo'k"k cy fn;k gA mud

vulkj lLkfr dk 0;kid vFk grrk g] tk ekuo thou d Hkkfrd vkj v/;kfred bu nkuk i{kk l lEcfU/kr gA lLkfrd f'k{kk oreku ih<h dk mld iotk d vuHkok] lLdkj] fu;ek] jhfr fjoktk ,o ijEijkvk l ifjp; djrrh gA f'k{kk d lLkfrd mÍ'; d fo"K; e vkVko u fy[kk g & ^f'k{kk dk dk; lekt d lLkfrd eY;k vkj 0;ogkj çfrekuk dk viú ;od vkj 'kfä'kkyh lnl;k dk çnku djuk gA** egkRek xk/kh u ;gk rd dgk g & ^lLkfr gh ekuo thou dh vk/kkj 'khyk vkj e[; oLr gA** ;g gekjh fojklr g] vr% bldk lo/ku ,o ljjk.k djuk gekjk dr0; gA oreku e ykxk e lLkfrd pruk tkrx dju okyh f'k{kk dh vfuok;rk gA f'k{kk d dk;{k= dk vR;Ur gh 0;kidrk g] vr% doy lLkfr dk gLrrj.k bldk mÍ'; ugh gk ldrk gA bl çdkj ;g er Hkh ,dkxh gA

i.lk thou dk mÍ';

i.lk thou dk mÍ'; er dk çfriknu çl) f'k{kk fo"K K gjcV LiU lV u fd;k g] ftud vultj ekuo thou d lokx dk fodklr dju okyh f'k{kk gh vPNh g] tk ml i.k cukrh gA oLrr% f'k{kk ekuo dk çR;d ifjflFkr e lek;ktu 'khyrk dh dyk fl[kkrh gA bl er d çfriknd dk dguk g & ^f'k{kk dk ge i.lk thou d fu;ek vkj <xk l ifjpr djuk pkfg,A f'k{kk dk vfr egRoi.k dk; ge thou d fy, bl çdkj r;kj djuk g fd ge mfpr <x l 0;ogkj dj ld vkj 'kjhj] eLr"d rFkk vkRek dk lni;kx dj l dA** bl er d çfriknd ij dN ykxk dk vk{ki g fd i.krk dk dke lkekftd ifjo'k e liúu grrk g] ft l ij mUgu /;ku ugh fn;k g] vr% ;g er Hkh i.kr;k nk"keä ugh gA

mi;ä mÍ'; ,dkxh g] D;kfd bue ckydk d lokxh.k fodkl dk mYy[k ugh fd;k x;k gA f'k{kk lekt dk lurfyr l;fer ,o fodklr djrrh gA bld rhu vkn'k mÍ'; g 'kkjhjd fodkl] ekufld fodkl vkj ufrd fodklA

çkDdYiuk % Hkkjrrh; lekt vkfFkd d'Vdk.k l Hkh rhu oxk e foHkä gA mPp vk; ox] e/;e vk; ox ,o fuEu vk; oxA rhuk gh vk; oxk dh eku;rk, iFkd&iFkd gA rhuk d jgu&lg] jhfr fjokt] rkj rjhd] f'k{kk&nh{kk ; lHkh Li"Vr;k iFkd&iFkd gA rhuk gh oxk dh lfo/kk, vyx gA mPp vk; ox d i<kb&fy[kkb ,o mld rkj rjhd mUur gA tcf d e/;e ,o fuEu vk; ox d rkj rjhd] f'k{kk nh{kk ,o Hkj.k&ik"K.k dh lfo/kk, vi{kkr vR;Yi gA ;g ox lkekftd opuk dh flFkr l xtjrk gA bl rjg rhuk gh oxk d lkekftd leL;kvk d çfr Hkh iFkd&iFkd d'Vdk.k jgr vk, gA 'kf{kd d'Vdk.k l ekrk&firk ,o cPp d çp tk lc/k ik;k tkrk g mldk çHkko lEi.k thou dky e n[ku dk feyrk gA 21 lnh e vku d ckn Hkh f'k{kk d {k= e vkt Hkh cgr cMk vrj fn[kyk ugh n jgk gA f'k{kk d lc/k e rhuk gh legk d çp ,d leku d'Vdk.k ugh ik;k tk,xkA

vr% bl i"BHkfe e ;g çkDdYiuk LFkkr fd;k tkrk g fd mPp vk; ox d cPp ,o ekrk firk d çp lc/k dk e/;e ,o fuEu vk; ox dh vi{kkr vf/kd vudy ik;k tk,xkA Nk=kvk d lnhk e Hkh rhuk gh vk; oxk d vk/kkj ij ;g çkDdYiuk LFkkr fd;k tkrk g fd mPp vk; ox d ekrk firk ,o ckyd&ckfydkvk e e/;e ,o fuEu oxk dh vi{kkr vudy 'kf{kd fodkl ik;k tk,xkA

çLrr 'kk/k dk mÍ'; 'kf{kd d'V l cPp ;k mld ekrk&firk d çp lc/k dk v/;u dfri; rF;k d lnhk e djuk vfHk"V FkkA vr% ;g v/;u egkfo|ky; tku oky Nk= ,o Nk=kvk d çfrn'k ij fd;k tk jgk gA ; lHkh bVjefM;V Lrj d Nk= ,o Nk=k, gkxhA ; lHkh et¶Qjij ftyk vrxx egkfo|ky;k e v/;ujr Nk=&Nk=k, gkxh ftudh dy l[;k 300 gkxhA çf0;k

'kk/k dk mÍ'; ;g Kkr djuk Fkk fd 'kf{kd d'V l cPp ,o ekrk&firk d çp lc/k dk çHkko fdl :i e iMrk g] ml n[ku d fy, vU; pj k dk Hkh lfeefyr fd;k x;k gA bl mÍ'; l v/;u d fy, v/kfyf[kr lkr Lor= pj k dk puk x;kA

ekrk&firk dh vk; ,o vkfFkd d'Vdk.k I lc/k dk ryukRed fo'y" k.k fofHku vk; oxk dk fu/kkjr dju d fy, 300 ekrk ,o mud ckyd&ckfydkvk dk 'k{kf.kd miyfC/k d d'Vdk.k I lc/k ryukRed v/; ;u fd;k x; kA çfrn'k I ;k Øe'k 300 ij 0; fäxr lpuk i= e ,d iñukoyh ndj mld vk/kkj ij çfrn'k dk rhu oxk e fohkã dj fn; k x; kA mPp vk; ox] e/; e vk; ox ,o fuEu vk; oxA ftld fohkãtd lhek, Øe'k mPp vk; ox 25]000 ,o mll Åij] e/; e vk; ox 10]000 I 25]000 d chp ,o fuEu vk; ox 10]000 rd dh xbA

bu rhuk gh vk; oxk d ,o mud cPp ,o cPp; k d chp 'k{kf.kd d'Vdk.k I lc/k dk fdI : i e çHkko iMrk g bll lcf/kr çkDdYiuk rrrh; v/; k; e LFkkfir dh xb gA mPp vk; ox e e/; e ,o fuEu dh vi{kk vf/kd vudy lc/k ikb tk; xhA çfrn'k e of.kr 300 ekrk&firk ,o mud cPp&cPp; k I lcf/kr rhuk gh vk; oxk dk Øe'k mPp vk; leg] e/; e vk; leg ,o fuEu vk; leg ekuk x; kA rhuk gh vk; legk e ç; kT; k dh I ;k Øe'k 148] 178] 173 çlkr gvkA bu rhuk gh I lcf/kr v/; ;u dj ikrkd dk forj.k rFkk mud e/; eku] çkef.kd fopyu rFkk Vh- vuikr dk ryukRed foopu lkj.kh e mfYyf[kr gA

çkgjh mPp] e/; e ,o fuEu vk; oxk d ekrk&firk ,o mud ckyd&ckfydkvk d chp 'k{kf.kd miyfC/k d lc/k I çlkr çlkrkd dk ryukRed foopu &

leg	mPp vk; leg	e/; e vk; leg	fuEu vk; leg
I ;k	105	110	85
e/; eku	148-20	156-73	149-14
çkef.kd fopyu	17-49	15-83	20-47
e/; ekuk dh i- =fv	1-96	1-51	2-00
e/; ekuk dk vrj	8-55	90-60	1-06
e/; ekuk vrj ç=fv	d&x 2-76	d&[k 2-50	[k&x 2-48
Vh- vuikr	d&[k 3-89	[k&x 3-52	d&x 0-399
lkFdrk Lrj	0-01	0-01	v lkFkd

xkeh.k mPp] e/; e ,o fuEu vkfFkd flFkr ekrk&firk ,o mud ckyd&ckfydkvk d 'k{kf.kd miyfC/k I çlkr çlkrkd dk ryukRed foopu &

leg	mPp vk; leg	e/; e vk; leg	fuEu vk; leg
I ;k	104	106	90
e/; eku	151-695	148-614	146.511
çkef.kd fopyu	15-44	16-85	12-67
e/; ekuk dh i- =fv	1-30	1-53	2-00
e/; ekuk dk vrj	d&x 5-184	[k&x 3-081	d&[k 2-104
e/; ekuk vrj ç=fv	d&x 1-98	d&[k 2-68	[k&x 2-01
Vh- vuikr	d&[k 2-98	[k&x 0-99	d&[k 1-45
lkFdrk Lrj	0-01	v lkFkd	v lkFkd

lkj.kh e of.kr rhuk gh vk; legk d lkf; dh; ifj.kkek d ryukRed foopu I ;g Li"V gk jgk g fd mPp vkfFkd leg d ekrk&firk ,o mud cPp d chp 'k{kf.kd miyfC/k d d'Vdk.k I

çklr çklrkd dk e/;eku e/;e leg l çklr e/;eku 156-71 vkj fuEu leg l çklr e/;eku 147-14 çklr gvk gA rhuk gh legk d iFkd&iFkd ryuk l ;g Li"V gkrk g fd mPp ,o fuEu vk; leg d chip e/;ekuk dk vrj 1-06 çklr gvk g] tk ux.; gA bu nkuk gh legk d e/;ekuk dk Vh- vuikr 3-99 ik;k x;k g tk lR;kfir ugh gk jgk gA mPp vk; ,o e/;e vk; leg dk fuEu vk; leg d lFk Øe'k 8-55 ,o 9-60 dk vrj ik;k x;k gA ;g vrj cgr cMk g ftld vk/kkj ij mPp leg d fy, çklr Vh- vuikr 3-52 ,o e/;e vk; leg d fy, çklr Vh- vuikr 3-89 ik;k x;k gA tk 213 Mh- ,Q- ,o 193 Mh- ,Q- d fy, 0-01 Lrj ij lFkd lR;kfir gk jgk gA

ekrk&firk ,o mud ckyd&ckfydkvk d lFk 'kfk d miyf/k l c/k dk mPp] e/;e d lFk fuEu dk ryukRed foopu dju ij fd lH Hkh rjg dk l c/k Li"V ugh gk ikrk gA

mi;ä rhuk gh vk; legk d ekrk&firk ,o mud ckyd&ckfydkvk d 'kfk d miyf/k d d'Vdk.k l l c/k dk v/; ;u dj fuEufyf[kr fu"d" çklr gvk gA

$\frac{1}{2}d\frac{1}{2}$ dh xb çkDdYiuk lR;kfir gk jgh gA

(ख) यह प्रमाणित होता है कि मध्यम आय वर्ग के षहरी एवं ग्रामीण माता—पिता अपने बालक—बालिकाओं d f'kfk d çfr fuEu vk; ox d ekrk&firk d ofuLir vf/kd tkx: d fn[k jg gA

$\frac{1}{2}x\frac{1}{2}$ e/;e vk; ox e mPp vkj fuEu vk; ox dh vi{kk ckyd&ckfydkvk l lcf/kr e/;eku vf/kd ik, x, gA tcfd cPpk l lcf/kr e/;eku Hkh mlh vuikr e ik, x, gA bli ;g Li"V gkrk g fd mPp vkj e/;e ox d ekrk&firk 'kfk d miyf/k d d'Vdk.k l viu ckyd&ckfydkvk d lFk vf/kd vudy l c/k j[kr g ftldk 'kfk d fodkl ij vudy çHkko iMrk gA

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Link

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