



www.ijmra.us

March 2014  
Volume-4, Issue-3

# International Journal of Physical and Social Sciences

ISSN: 2249-5894



## Contact Us:

[editorijmie@gmail.com](mailto:editorijmie@gmail.com)

[info@ijmra.us](mailto:info@ijmra.us)

[www.ijmra.us](http://www.ijmra.us)



## Chief Patron

**Dr. JOSE G. VARGAS-HERNANDEZ**

Member of the National System of Researchers, Mexico

Research professor at University Center of Economic and Managerial Sciences,  
University of Guadalajara

Director of Mass Media at Ayuntamiento de Cd. Guzman  
Ex. director of Centro de Capacitacion y Adiestramiento

**DR. RAMACHANDRAN GURUPRASAD**

Scientist, Knowledge and Technology Management Division (KTMD),  
National Aerospace Laboratories.

## Patron

**Dr. Mohammad Reza Noruzi**

PhD: Public Administration, Public Sector Policy Making Management,  
Tarbiat Modarres University, Tehran, Iran

Faculty of Economics and Management, Tarbiat Modarres University, Tehran, Iran

Young Researchers' Club Member, Islamic Azad University, Bonab, Iran

## Chief Advisors

**Dr. NAGENDRA. S.**

Senior Asst. Professor,

Department of MBA, Mangalore Institute of Technology and Engineering, Moodabidri

**Dr. SUNIL KUMAR MISHRA**

Associate Professor,

Dronacharya College of Engineering, Gurgaon, INDIA

**Mr. GARRY TAN WEI HAN**

Lecturer and Chairperson (Centre for Business and Management),  
Department of Marketing, University Tunku Abdul Rahman, MALAYSIA

**MS. R. KAVITHA**

Assistant Professor,

Aloysius Institute of Management and Information, Mangalore, INDIA

**Dr. A. JUSTIN DIRAVIAM**

Assistant Professor,

Dept. of Computer Science and Engineering, Sardar Raja College of Engineering,  
Alangulam Tirunelveli, TAMIL NADU, INDIA



[www.ijmra.us](http://www.ijmra.us)

March 2014  
Volume-4, Issue-3

**Dr. Krishan kumar**

Dean,  
School of Life Sciences, Singhania University Rajasthan, INDIA

**Dr. G. D. Singh**

Certified Manager - Cambridge Association of Managers, England,  
Founder & President, The Indian Management Academy - IMA

**Dr. Sorinel Capusneanu**

Associate Professor,  
Faculty of Finance and Accounting, "ARTIFEX" University, Bucharest, ROMANIA

**Benard Okelo Nyaare**

Assistant Lecturer,  
Bondo University College, Bondo, KENYA

**Dr. Meenakshi Gupta**

Assistant Professor,  
Shri Mata Vaishno Devi University- Katra, INDIA

**Editor-in-chief**

**Dr. Li-Juan Lilie Tsay**

Chair, Assistant Professor  
Dept. of Applied English, Ming Chuan University, Tao-Yuan Campus

**International Editorial Board**

**Prof. Dr. Prakash. M. M. S. Kinthada**

Associate Professor,  
Department Of Chemistry, Gitam University Visakhapatnam, 530045, INDIA

**Dr. Yogesh K. Vermani**

Senior Assistant Professor ,  
Dept. Of Applied Sciences And Humanities, ITM University, Gurgaon, INDIA

**P Kiran Sree**

Principal,  
NBKR Institute Of Science And Technology, Vidyanagar 524 413, Nellore Dist, A.P., INDIA

**Dhahri Amel**

Assistant Professor ,  
Department Of Physics , Gafsa University-Faculty Of Sciences , Tunisia



www.ijmra.us

March 2014  
Volume-4, Issue-3

**Ashish Kumar Sharma**

Assistant Professor,  
Dept. Of Mathematics, Manav Bharti University, Solan (H.P), INDIA

**Dr. Zeeshan Ahmed**

Department Of Bioinformatics,  
University Of Wuerzburg, Wuerzburg, Germany.

**Parul Mishra**

Assistant Professor , Department Of Applied Sciences And Humanities ,  
Dronacharya College Of Engineering , Farrukhnagar,Gurgaon-123506(Haryana) , INDIA

**Dr Ajmer Singh**

Senior Scientist, Agri Economics, Social Science Section,  
Central Agricultural Research Institute, Port Blair, A & N Islands, INDIA

**Dr.N.Seraman**

Department Of English Language And Literature, Central University Of Tamilnadu,  
City, State, Country: Tiruvarur, Tamilnadu, INDIA

**Dr. B. R. Venkatraman**

Assistant Professor, Periyar E.V.R.College (Autonomous),  
Pg & Research Dept. Of Chemistry, Tiruchirappalli, Tamilnadu, INDIA

**Dr. S. Sreenivasa**

Chairman And Deputy Registrar ( Evaluation ),  
Department Of Chemistry, Tumkur University, Tumkur -572 103

**Dr. Subhash Chand**

Central Agricultural Research Institute,  
Social Science Division, Garacharma, Post, Port Blair -744105, Andaman And Nicobar Islands

**Dr M. S. Kundu**

Senior Scientist ( Animal Nutrition),  
Central Agricultural Research Institute, C.A.R.I. Port Blair A & N Islands

**K.V.L.N.Acharyulu**

Faculty Of Mathematics ,  
Bapatla Engineering College, Bapatla-522101, Andhra Pradesh, INDIA

**Dr. Modhera Bharatkumar K.**

Assistant Professor, Department Of Chemical Engineering ,  
Maulana Azad National Institute Of Technology, Bhopal, INDIA

**Dr. GOVINDU VANUM**

Asst.Professor, Institute of Geo-Information and Earth Observation Sciences,  
Mekelle University Main Campus, Arid, Mekelle, Tegray, Ethiopia.

## Technical Advisors



www.ijmra.us

March 2014  
Volume-4, Issue-3

**Mr. Rajan Verma**

Lecturer, Department of Computer Science, Ambala, INDIA

**Mr. Ankit Jain**

Department of Chemical Engineering, NIT Karnataka, Mangalore, INDIA

**Mr. Anil Chandra**

Department of Biotechnology, Indian Institute of Technology Guwahati, Assam, INDIA

**Prof. Bharati Veerendra**

Asst. Professor - MCA, K. J. Somaiya's SIMSR., univeristy of Mumbai, Mumbai, INDIA

**Mr. Gagandeep Singh**

Department of Biotechnology, Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra, INDIA

## **Associate Editors**

**Dr. SANJAY J. BHAYANI**

Associate Professor, Department of Business Management, RAJKOT, INDIA

**MOID UDDIN AHMAD**

Assistant Professor, Jaipuria Institute of Management, NOIDA

**Dr. SUNEEL ARORA**

Assistant Professor, G D Goenka World Institute, Lancaster University, NEW DELHI

**Mr. P. PRABHU**

Assistant Professor, Alagappa University, KARAIKUDI

**Mr. MANISH KUMAR**

Assistant Professor, DBIT, Deptt. Of MBA, DEHRADUN

**Mrs. BABITA VERMA**

Assistant Professor, Bhilai Institute Of Technology, DURG

**Ms. MONIKA BHATNAGAR**

Assistant Professor, Technocrat Institute of Technology, BHOPAL

**Ms. SUPRIYA RAHEJA**

Assistant Professor, CSE Department of ITM University, GURGAON

**CONTENTS**

| Sr. No.   | TITLE & NAME OF THE AUTHOR (S)  | Page No.       |
|-----------|---|----------------|
| <u>1</u>  | <b>Divorce: It's Socio-Economic Consequences On Family Life In Calabar Municipality C.R.S. Nigeria.</b><br>Archibong, Esther P and Abia, R. P   | <u>1-10</u>    |
| <u>2</u>  | <b>Factors Contributing To The Organisational Culture Of An Energy-Providing Company.</b><br>Ms Anna Glory Molopo, Dr Cecile Schultz, Ms Lize van Hoek and Cecile Schultz   | <u>11-26</u>   |
| <u>3</u>  | <b>Difficulties Faced by Teachers and Students during EFL at Secondary Level in the Private Schools of Karachi.</b><br>Professor Dr. Ahmed Saeed  | <u>27-32</u>   |
| <u>4</u>  | <b>Emerging Issues In Teaching Effectiveness Of Environmental Education Related Themes In Junior Secondary Schools Curriculum In Cross River State, Nigeria.</b><br>Uffia Inyang Ogo  | <u>33-52</u>   |
| <u>5</u>  | <b>From Home Maker To Boat Maker:A Study About The Perception Of Women Empowerment In Rehri Goth Situated At The Coastal Belt Of Sindh-Pakistan .</b><br>Shakeel Ahmed khan and prof. Dr. Syed abdul aziz   | <u>53-68</u>   |
| <u>6</u>  | <b>A Study On Environmental Implication Of People's Perception And Attitude Towards Forest Conservation In Ikono Local Government Area, Akwa Ibom State-Nigeria.</b><br>Uffia Inyang Ogo, Eneyo Okon Eyo, Elizabeth Anthony Akpan and Etop Edem Effiong | <u>69-77</u>   |
| <u>7</u>  | <b>Evaluation Of The Implementation Of Basic Education Curriculum Modules In Nigeria.</b><br>Uffia Inyang Ogo and Eneyo Okon Eyo  | <u>78-88</u>   |
| <u>8</u>  | <b>Speciation Of Cadmium and Lead in Garage Soils From Ngara- Nairobi and Their Levels in Nearby Vegetables and Water.</b><br>RoselyneNasiebanda, Onindo and Charles O. and Mbuvi, Harun M.   | <u>89-100</u>  |
| <u>9</u>  | <b>Evaluating The Impact Of Foreign Aid On Growth: A Case Of Kenya.</b><br>Dr. Abel Anyieni   | <u>101-113</u> |
| <u>10</u> | <b>A Study On Indian Men And Their Multidimensional Perceptions Of Women Careers.</b><br>Saundarya Rajesh, Karthik Ekambaram and Anju Rakesh  | <u>114-137</u> |
| <u>11</u> | <b>Spatio Temporal Occurrence Of Earthquakes In The Himachal Himalaya.</b><br>Roshani Devi  | <u>138-147</u> |
| <u>12</u> | <b>Cambodia-India relations.</b><br>Dr.P.Janardhan  | <u>148-157</u> |

|                           |   |                                |
|---------------------------|---|--------------------------------|
| <a href="#"><u>13</u></a> | <b>Sustainable Tourism: A Multi-Stakeholder Involvement in Coral Reefs Conservation in Malaysia.</b><br>Mohamad Saifudin ,Mohamad Saleh and Nik Norma Nik Hasan                                 | <a href="#"><u>158-174</u></a> |
| <a href="#"><u>14</u></a> | <b>Satisfaction With Life In Cross-Cultural Setting – Case Of European Expatriates In India.</b><br>Vineet Gupta, Pinaki Dasgupta And Subhajit Chakrabarty                                      | <a href="#"><u>175-195</u></a> |
| <a href="#"><u>15</u></a> | <b>Gender Based Discrimination in Formal and Informal Work Participation: A Case Study of District Lodhran of Pakistan.</b><br>Amjad Fakher, Sajid Ali , Mudassar Abbas Hashmi and Fozia Sarwar | <a href="#"><u>196-220</u></a> |
| <a href="#"><u>16</u></a> | <b>Adivasis of the Crushers of Birbhum: A Dismal State of State-led Development Initiatives.</b><br>Debasree De   | <a href="#"><u>221-235</u></a> |
| <a href="#"><u>17</u></a> | <b>Gender-Role Typing Among Elementary School Children.</b><br>Dr. C. Kalapriya and Dr. K. Anuradha   | <a href="#"><u>236-245</u></a> |
| <a href="#"><u>18</u></a> | <b>The Dream And Reality About Independence In Nayantara Sahgal’s This Time Of Morning.</b><br>Dr. Seema Jain and Parul Gupta   | <a href="#"><u>246-252</u></a> |
| <a href="#"><u>19</u></a> | <b>Urban Land Policy: Issues And Challenges In India.</b><br>Anand Kumar And Mukesh Kumar   | <a href="#"><u>253-272</u></a> |
| <a href="#"><u>20</u></a> | <b>Women Participation in Agriculture in India.</b><br>Dr .Mohd Azam Khan and Nagma shadad.   | <a href="#"><u>273-290</u></a> |
| <a href="#"><u>21</u></a> | <b>Perception Of North - Eastern Students Residing In Chandigarh Towards Chandigarh Police.</b><br>Rajkumar Meiraba Singh and Moirangmayum Sanjeev Singh  | <a href="#"><u>291-300</u></a> |
| <a href="#"><u>22</u></a> | <b>Participation of women in Karnataka Panchayat Raj.</b><br>Mahadevi M.Tugave  | <a href="#"><u>301-312</u></a> |
| <a href="#"><u>23</u></a> | <b>Jan Lokpal Bill.</b><br>Mahadevi M . Tugave  | <a href="#"><u>313-323</u></a> |
| <a href="#"><u>24</u></a> | <b>Effects of Teachers’ Comments and Expectations on the Learning Experiences of Students.</b><br>Muhammad Akhtar   | <a href="#"><u>324-335</u></a> |
| <a href="#"><u>25</u></a> | <b>Attitude of pre-service student-teachers of cte (b.ed.course) towards teaching profession.</b><br>Mrs. Ranjana Mutum   | <a href="#"><u>336-347</u></a> |
| <a href="#"><u>26</u></a> | <b>Eminent Domain Legislation in India - An Empirical Analysis.</b><br>Divya Gupta  | <a href="#"><u>348-360</u></a> |
| <a href="#"><u>27</u></a> | <b>Multi Facet Role of Women in Advertisements: A Perceptual Study.</b><br>Dr. B.S. Hundal, Dr. Saurabh Grover and Jasleen Kaur Bhatia  | <a href="#"><u>361-385</u></a> |
| <a href="#"><u>28</u></a> | <b>The Student-Athletes Coping Strategy And Sources Of Stress.</b><br>M.S. Omar-Fauzee,Yahya Don, Norinda Samad, Nagoor Meera Abdullah,Vincent Parnabas, Mohd Nizam Nazaruddin and Soh Kim Geok | <a href="#"><u>386-405</u></a> |

|                           |   |                                |
|---------------------------|---|--------------------------------|
| <a href="#"><u>29</u></a> | <b>The Use Of Expressive Arts As Intervention For Children.</b><br>Rashmi R and Romate John   | <a href="#"><u>406-422</u></a> |
| <a href="#"><u>30</u></a> | <b>Dislocation Energy Per Unit length for SnO<sub>2</sub>Ag/Glass Thin Films.</b><br>A. Komijani, B. Firoozi, B. Moradibastani, S. Sadatserky and M. Moradi | <a href="#"><u>423-429</u></a> |
| <a href="#"><u>31</u></a> | <b>China-India Relationship: Bonhomie to Hostility and then to Rapprochement.</b><br>Dr. M. Mohibul Haque and Mehraj Uddin Gojree                           | <a href="#"><u>430-450</u></a> |
| <a href="#"><u>32</u></a> | <b>Study of Transferred Heat via Radiation at the Kinds of SWNT's.</b><br>A. Komijani, B.Firoozi and s.sadatserky   | <a href="#"><u>451-456</u></a> |
| <a href="#"><u>33</u></a> | <b>The situation of the Tulcea market in 1942 in reports of the National Bank of Romania.</b><br>Daniel Flaut   | <a href="#"><u>457-467</u></a> |
| <a href="#"><u>34</u></a> | <b>Digital Libraries: Functionality and Usability.</b><br>Pooja Karaiya and Rekha Khatarkar   | <a href="#"><u>468-474</u></a> |
| <a href="#"><u>35</u></a> | <b>Social Implications of Crime in Society with Special Reference to Kashmir.</b><br>Dr Manzoor Hussain   | <a href="#"><u>475-491</u></a> |
| <a href="#"><u>36</u></a> | <b>Acreage Response Of Chickpea In India: A State Level Analysis (1974-75 To 2008-09).</b><br>Sonal Birla   | <a href="#"><u>492-504</u></a> |
| <a href="#"><u>37</u></a> | <b>The Role of Social Work in National Development.</b><br>Mr. Lalit Kumar Goyal  | <a href="#"><u>505-510</u></a> |

